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REFERENCE STANDARD FOR ELECTRICAL  
WIRES CABLES AND FLEXIBLE CORDS  
UL 157 1-2 1

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1.1      ñ ↑ ð                      ^ UL4ĩ                      ^ UI8 ã  
         ^ UL6ĩ              ω      ^ UI8 5ĩ      ñ    ʏ    Ɛ̃              ˘              1 ɛ  
         ‡ ʌ 1    ʏ              8    Â              ʎ̃                      6









|                            |               |               |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                            | $\gamma$      | $\lambda^-$   | $E$           |
|                            | $\gamma$      | $\lambda$     | $E$           |
| <b>E</b>                   | $\tilde{h}^a$ | $\tilde{h}^b$ | $\tilde{h}^c$ |
| mil<br>( $\approx 8 \mu$ ) |               | mil<br>(1 mm) |               |



Y J A M

**E****E****E**

| E     | 4 1 E          |     |                |     |                |      |
|-------|----------------|-----|----------------|-----|----------------|------|
|       | h <sup>a</sup> |     | h <sup>b</sup> |     | h <sup>c</sup> |      |
|       | mil            | mm  | mil<br>(. 8 )  | mm  | mil<br>(. 1 )  | mm   |
| 14AWG | . 71           | 18  | . 7            | 1.7 | . 72           | 18.3 |
| 13    | . 8            | 2.3 | . 8            | 1.8 | . 81           | 2.6  |

|     |                           |      |        |       |        |       |
|-----|---------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|     | 1 6                       | 26   | 1 3    | 26 3  | 1 71   | 27 2  |
| 1   | 1 117                     | 28 4 | 1 5    | 278 1 | 1 128  | 28 65 |
| 11  | 1 173                     | 2 8  | 1 15   | 2 21  | 1 18 5 | 3 1   |
| 12  | 1 225                     | 31 1 | 1 2    | 3 48  | 1 237  | 31 42 |
| 125 | 1 25                      | 318  | 1 225  | 31 12 | 1 262  | 32 5  |
| 13  | 1 275                     | 32 4 | 1 25   | 31 75 | 1 288  | 32 72 |
| 14  | 1 323                     | 33 6 | 1 2 7  | 32 4  | 1 336  | 33 3  |
| 15  | 1 37                      | 348  | 1 343  | 34 11 | 1 38 4 | 35 15 |
| 16  | 1 415                     | 35   | 1 38 7 | 35 23 | 1 42   | 36 3  |
| 17  | 1 45                      | 37 1 | 1 43   | 36 32 | 1 474  | 37 44 |
| 175 | 1 48                      | 37 6 | 1 45   | 368 3 | 1 4 5  | 37 7  |
| 18  | 1 5 2                     | 38 2 | 1 472  | 37 3  | 1 517  | 38 53 |
| 1   | 1 542                     | 3 2  | 1 511  | 38 38 | 1 557  | 3 55  |
| 2   | 1 38 3                    | 4 5  | 1 551  | 3 4   | 1 5    | 4 61  |
| a)  | E 12AWG-2 kmil a 14 13AWG |      |        |       |        |       |
| b)  | 1 1 1 1 E a E 1 1 3 18    |      |        |       |        |       |
| C)  | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1             |      |        |       |        |       |

| E       | 1 1 E          |       |                    |      |                    |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-------|
|         | 1 <sup>a</sup> |       | 1 <sup>b</sup>     |      | 1 <sup>c</sup>     |       |
|         | mil            | mm    | mil<br>(. 8 1<br>) | m    | mil<br>(1 1 1<br>) | mm    |
| 1AWG    | .313           | 7 5   | 3 7                | 78   | .316               | 8 3   |
| 1       | .352           | 8 4   | .345               | 8 76 | .356               | 4     |
| 2       | .3 5           | 1 3   | .38 7              | 8 3  | .3                 | 1 13  |
| 3       | .443           | 11 25 | .434               | 11 2 | .447               | 11 35 |
| 4       | .48            | 12 65 | .488               | 12 4 | .5 3               | 12 8  |
| 25 kmil | .542           | 13 77 | .531               | 13 4 | .547               | 138   |
| 3       | .5 4           | 15    | .58 2              | 14 8 | .6                 | 15 24 |
| 35      | .641           | 16 8  | .68                | 15 5 | .647               | 16 43 |

|     |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 55  | 8 4   | 2 42  | 88    | 2 2   | 8 12  | 2 66  |
| 6   | 8 4   | 21 34 | 8 23  | 2     | 8 48  | 21 54 |
| 65  | 8 74  | 22 2  | 8 57  | 21 77 | 88 3  | 22 43 |
| 7   | 7     | 23 4  | 88    | 22 8  | 16    | 23 27 |
| 75  | 3     | 238 5 | 2     | 23 37 | 48    | 24 8  |
| 8   | 6     | 24 61 | 5     | 24 13 | 7     | 248 7 |
|     | 1 8   | 26 11 | 1 7   | 25 8  | 1 8   | 26 37 |
| 1   | 1 8 4 | 27 53 | 1 62  | 26 7  | 1 5   | 278 1 |
| 11  | 1 137 | 8 88  | 1 114 | 8 3   | 1 148 | 2 16  |
| 12  | 1 8 7 | 3 15  | 1 163 | 2 54  | 1 1   | 3 45  |
| 125 | 1 212 | 3 8   | 1 88  | 3 8   | 1 224 | 31    |
| 13  | 1 236 | 31 3  | 1 211 | 3 76  | 1 248 | 31 7  |
| 14  | 1 8 2 | 32 56 | 1 256 | 31    | 1 2 5 | 328   |
| 15  | 1 327 | 33 71 | 1 3   | 33 2  | 1 34  | 34 4  |
| 16  | 1 371 | 348 2 | 1 344 | 34 14 | 1 8 5 | 35 8  |
| 17  | 1 413 | 358   | 1 8 5 | 35 8  | 1 427 | 36 25 |
| 175 | 1 434 | 36 42 | 1 4 5 | 35 6  | 1 448 | 36 8  |
| 8   | 1 454 | 36 3  | 1 425 | 36 2  | 1 46  | 37 31 |

|    |        |      |       |       |        |       |
|----|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 22 | . 8 7  | . 72 | . 8 1 | . 714 | . 2    | . 737 |
| 21 | . 323  | 8 2  | . 317 | 8 5   | . 326  | 8 8   |
| 2  | . 362  | . 1  | . 355 | . 2   | . 366  | . 3   |
| 1  | . 4 7  | 1 3  | . 3   | 1 13  | . 411  | 1 44  |
| 8  | . 456  | 1 16 | . 477 | 1 135 | . 461  | 1 171 |
| 17 | . 513  | 1 3  | . 5 2 | 1 275 | . 5 8  | 1 315 |
| 16 | . 576  | 1 46 | . 564 | 1 433 | . 8 2  | 1 48  |
| 15 | . 647  | 1 64 | . 635 | 1 613 | . 653  | 1 65  |
| 14 | . 727  | 18 5 | . 712 | 18 1  | . 734  | 18 6  |
| 13 | . 8 16 | 2 7  | 8     | 2 3   | . 8 24 | 2     |
| 12 | . 15   | 2 32 | 8 7   | 2 8   | . 24   | 2 35  |
| 11 | . 1 3  | 2 62 | 1 1   | 2 57  | . 1 4  | 2 64  |
| 1  | . 116  | 2 5  | 114   | 2     |        |       |

|     |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 12  | 1 263 | 32 8  | 1 23  | 31 45 | 1 276 | 32 41 |
| 125 | 1 3   | 32 74 | 1 263 | 32 8  | 1 3 2 | 33 7  |
| 13  | 1 314 | 33 3  | 1 38  | 32 72 | 1 327 | 33 71 |
| 14  | 1 365 | 34 67 | 1 33  | 33    | 1 37  | 35 3  |
| 15  | 1 412 | 358 6 | 1 34  | 35 15 | 1 426 | 36 22 |
| 16  | 1 45  | 37 6  | 1 43  | 36 32 | 1 474 | 37 44 |
| 17  | 1 5 4 | 3 2   | 1 474 | 37 44 | 1 51  | 3 3   |
| 175 | 1 526 | 3 76  | 1 4 5 | 37 7  | 1 541 | 3 14  |
| 3   | 1 54  | 3 32  | 1 517 | 3 53  | 1 563 | 3 7   |
| 1   | 1 5   | 4 3   | 1 53  | 3 57  | 1 6 6 | 4 7   |
| 2   | 1 632 | 41 45 | 1 5   | 4 61  | 1 64  | 418 6 |

a) **ч** **ћ** **ү** **ñ(ŷ)** **ф** **)** **е** **л**





|    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 21 | 21.5  | 7.5   | 13.1  | 42.7  | 218   | 71.5  | 13.3  | 43.6  |
| 2  | 16    | 55.4  | 1.3   | 33    | 17.2  | 56.6  | 1.5   | 34.6  |
| 1  | 13.5  | 44.2  | 8.21  | 26    | 13.7  | 45    | 8.37  | 27.4  |
| 8  | 1.7   | 35.1  | 6.52  | 21.4  | 1.    | 35.7  | 6.64  | 218   |
| 17 | 8.45  | 27.7  | 5.15  | 16    | 8.61  | 2.2   | 5.25  | 17.2  |
| 16 | 6.72  | 22    | 4.1   | 13.5  | 68.5  | 22.5  | 4.8   | 13.7  |
| 15 | 5.31  | 17.4  | 3.24  | 1.6   | 5.41  | 178   | 3.3   | 1.8   |
| 14 | ----- | ----- | 2.57  | 8.45  | ----- | ----- | 2.62  | 8.61  |
| 13 | ----- | ----- | 2.4   | 6.6   | ----- | ----- | 2.8   | 68.2  |
| 12 | 2.65  | 8.71  | 1.62  | 5.31  | 2.71  | 8.8   | 1.65  | 5.42  |
| 11 | 2.11  | 6.2   | 1.2   | 4.22  | 2.15  | 7.6   | 1.32  | 4.3   |
| 1  | 1.67  | 5.47  | 1.1   | 3.343 | 1.7.3 | 5.5   | 1.8   | 3.48  |
|    | 1.325 | 4.34  | 8.84  | 2.652 | 1.352 | 4.435 | 8.242 | 2.7.4 |
| 8  | 1.51  | 3.446 | 64.7  | 2.1.2 | 1.71  | 3.515 | 6532  | 2.413 |
| 7  | 8.32  | 2.733 | 58.1  | 1.667 | 8.4.7 | 2.88  | 5.8.1 | 1.6   |
| 6  | .66   | 2.16  | 4.31  | 1.323 | .6741 | 2.211 | .411  | 1.34  |
| 5  | .5242 | 1.72  | 31.7  | 1.4   | .5361 | 1.754 | .326  | 1.7   |
| 4  | .4155 | 1.363 | 2535  | 8.315 | .423  | 1.3   | 2.8.5 | 8.48  |
| 3  | .32.6 | 1.8.1 | 2.1   | .65.5 | .3362 | 1.1.3 | 2.5   | 6725  |
| 2  | .2613 | 8.574 | .15.4 | .5231 | .2666 | 8.747 | .1626 | .5333 |
| 1  | .2.73 | .678  | .1264 | .4146 | .2113 | .6.35 | .1    |       |



|    |      |      |      |      |
|----|------|------|------|------|
| 22 | 17.2 | 56.4 | 17.5 | 57.5 |
|----|------|------|------|------|



|     |       |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |
|-----|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 75  | 238   | 778  | 148   | 4721 | 24 6 | 8 4  | 1467  | 8 12 |
| 8   | 2211  | 7254 | 138   | 4425 | 2255 | 74   | 1375  | 4512 |
|     | 1 66  | 648  | 11    | 3 33 | 2 5  | 658  | 1222  | 4 11 |
| 1   | 176   | 8 4  | 1 7   | 354  | 8 4  | 5 2  | 11 1  | 361  |
| 11  | 16    | 5275 | 8     | 328  | 164  | 58 3 | 1     | 38 1 |
| 12  | 1474  | 8 36 | 8 2   | 2 5  | 15 3 | 4 34 | 16    | 3 8  |
| 125 | 1415  | 4643 | 8 632 | 8 33 | 1443 | 4736 | 88 2  | 888  |
| 13  | 1357  | 4465 | 8 23  | 2723 | 188  | 4554 | 8 463 | 2776 |
| 14  | 1264  | 4145 | 77 7  | 252  | 18   | 422  | 8 5   | 257  |
| 15  | 117   | 8 6  | 71 3  | 236  | 12 3 | 3 47 | 7335  | 24 6 |
| 16  | 11 6  | 3627 | 6744  | 2212 | 118  | 37 1 | 8 77  | 2256 |
| 17  | 1 4   | 3414 | 6347  | 28 3 | 1 62 | 38 2 | 6472  | 2124 |
| 8   | 8 27  | 3316 | 6166  | 2 23 | 1 31 | 38 3 | 68 7  | 2 62 |
| 1   | 31    | 3 55 | 567   | 8 64 | 4 7  | 3116 | 57 1  | 1    |
| 2   | 88 44 | 2 2  | 53 5  | 177  | 23   | 2 6  | 55 1  | 8 4  |

3 4

E ~ J ASTM B E ^ H ^ A ~



|   |      |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| 8 | 6171 | 2 24 | 62 1 | 2 63 |
| 1 | 45   | 1 8  | 5 6  | 1 55 |
| 2 | 5552 | 8 22 | 5662 | 8 57 |

3.5

$E^{\sim}$   $\lambda$  ASTM C D  $E^{\wedge}$   $\lambda^{\prime}$   $\lambda^{\sim}$   
 $\gamma$   $\lambda$  ASTM B  $E^{\wedge}$   $\lambda^{\prime}$   $\sim$

C 7 Tf 15 6 Td (D)T R16 7.5 36 Tf 747 13 43 48 6 6 Tm (2O)T R1 7.5 36 Tf 747 1345 78 6 6 T

|         |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |      |
|---------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| 6       | .427  | 1 41 | 436  | 1 43 | .427  | 1 41 | 436   | 1 43 |
| 5       | .33   | 1 11 | 346  | 1 13 | .33   | 1 11 | 346   | 1 13 |
| 4       | .26   | 88 2 | 274  | .    | .26   | 88 2 | 274   | .    |
| 3       | .213  | .7   | 217  | .713 | .213  | .7   | 217   | .713 |
| 2       | .16   | 555  | 172  | 566  | .16   | 555  | 172   | 566  |
| 1       | .134  | 44   | 137  | 44   | .134  | 44   | 137   | 44   |
| 1       | .1 6  | 34   | 18   | 355  | .1 6  | 34   | 1     | 355  |
| 2       | .8 44 | 276  | .8 6 | .8 2 | .8 44 | 276  | .8 6  | .8 2 |
| 3       | .66   | 21   | .6 1 | 223  | .66   | 21   | .6 1  | 223  |
| 4       | .53   | 174  | 541  | 177  | .53   | 174  | 541   | 177  |
| 25 kmil | .44   | 147  | .48  | 15   | .44   | 147  | .48   | 15   |
| 3       | .374  | 122  | .8 1 | 125  | .374  | 122  | .8 1  | 125  |
| 35      | .32   | 1 5  | .326 | .1 7 | .32   | 1 5  | .326  | .1 7 |
| 4       | .8    | .2   | .8 6 | .8   | .8    | .2   | .8 6  | .8   |
| 45      | .24   | 8 8  | 254  | 8 34 | .24   | 8 8  | 254   | 8 34 |
| 5       | .224  | .736 | .28  | .751 | .224  | .736 | .28   | .751 |
| 55      | .2 4  | .66  | .2 8 | .6 2 | .2 4  | .66  | .2 8  | .6 2 |
| 6       | .8 7  | .614 | .1 1 | .625 | .8 7  | .614 | .1 1  | .625 |
| 7       | .16   | 526  | 163  | 537  | .16   | 526  | 163   | 537  |
| 75      | .15   | .4 1 | .153 | .5 1 | .15   | .4 1 | .153  | .5 1 |
| 8       | .141  | .46  | .143 | .46  | .141  | .46  | .143  | .46  |
|         | .124  | .4   | .18  | .417 | .124  | .4   | .18   | .417 |
| 1       | .111  | 364  | 113  | 371  | .112  | 368  | 114   | 375  |
| 11      | .1 2  | 335  | .1 4 | 342  | .1 2  | 335  | .1 4  | 342  |
| 12      | .35   | .3 7 | .54  | .313 | .35   | .3 7 | .54   | .313 |
| 125     | .8 8  | .2 5 | .15  | .3   | .8 8  | .2 5 | .15   | .3   |
| 13      | .8 63 | .8 4 | .88  | .8   | .8 63 | .8 4 | .88   | .8   |
| 14      | .7 4  | .26  | .8   | .265 | .8 2  | .263 | .8 17 | .268 |
| 15      | .741  | .243 | .755 | .248 | .748  | .246 | .763  | .25  |
| 16      | .7 2  | .231 | .715 | .235 | .7 2  | .231 | .715  | .235 |
| 17      | .66   | .216 | .673 | .22  | .66   | .216 | .673  | .22  |
| 175     | .642  | .21  | .654 | .214 | .642  | .21  | .654  | .214 |
| 8       | .617  | .2 2 | .62  | .2 6 | .623  | .2 5 | .635  | .2 8 |
| 1       | .8 4  | .1 2 | .5 6 | .1 6 | .5 1  | .1 4 | .6 2  | .1 8 |
| 2       | .555  | .8 3 | .566 | .8 6 | .561  | .8 4 | .572  | .88  |



3.6A

1 1 1 E

| E AWG | 2 N       |           | 25 N      |           |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|       | B /1000ft | B /1000ft | B /1000ft | B /1000ft |
| 6     | .6716     | 2 2 4     | Ø 52      | 2 2 4     |
| 5     | .5326     | 1 7 4     | 5436      | 1 7 4     |
| 4     | .4224     | 1 3 6     | 43        | 1 414     |
| 3     | .3351     | 1 1       | 34 8      | 1 121     |



|         |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |      |      |     |     |     |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 13 3    | 656 | 215 | 668 | 21   | 61  | 223 | 6 6 | 28   | 1 7  | 353 | 1   | 36  |
| 4       | 52  | 17  | 53  | 174  | 541 | 177 | 552 | 8 1  | 8 53 | 27  | 8 6 | 8 6 |
| 25 kmil | 443 | 145 | 451 | 148  | 46  | 151 | 46  | 154  | 725  | 28  | 74  | 243 |
| 3       | 366 | 121 | 375 | 123  | 8 4 | 125 | 3 1 | 12   | 6 4  | 18  | 616 | 2 2 |
| 35      | 316 | 1 4 | 322 | 1 6  | 38  | 1 8 | 335 | 11   | 58   | 17  | 58  | 173 |
| 4       | 276 | 17  | 8 2 | 24   | 88  | 42  | 2 3 | 62   | 453  | 14  | 462 | 152 |
| 45      | 246 | 8 6 | 251 | 8 22 | 255 | 8 8 | 26  | 8 55 | 4 3  | 132 | 411 | 135 |
| 5       | 221 | 725 | 225 | 7 4  | 23  | 755 | 235 | 76   | 362  | 11  | 37  | 121 |
| 55      | 8 6 | 663 | 2 6 | 675  | 21  | 6   | 214 | 7 3  | 332  | 18  | 38  | 111 |
| 6       | 8 6 | 6 7 | 8   | 61   | 1 3 | 631 | 1 6 | 644  | 3 4  | 6   | 31  | 1 2 |
| 7       | 171 | 561 | 174 | 571  | 177 | 8 3 | 8 2 | 5 5  |      |     |     |     |







|    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 7  | .162 | .53  | .165 | .541 | .173 | .56  | .177 | .8   |
| 75 | .151 | .45  | .154 | .55  | .162 | .531 | .165 | .542 |
| 8  | .142 | .464 | .144 | .473 | .152 | .4   | .155 | .58  |
|    | .125 | .413 | .12  | .42  | .135 | .443 | .18  | .452 |
| 1  | .113 | .371 | .115 | .38  | .121 | .3   | .124 | .47  |

3.11

## ASTM M 1 E

| E       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|         | 2 N  |      | 25 N |      | 2 N  |      | 25 N |      |
|         | B    | B    | B    | B    | B    | B    | B    | B    |
|         | 1 ft | km   | 1 ft | km   | 1 ft | km   | 1 ft | km   |
| 14AWG   | 2.62 | 8.61 | 2.67 | 8.8  | 28.2 | .25  | 288  | .42  |
| 13      | 2.1  | .68  | 2.13 | .73  | 2.26 | .74  | 2.31 | .754 |
| 12      | 1.6  | .553 | 1.71 | .564 | 18.1 | .54  | 18.5 | .65  |
| 11      | 1.33 | .43  | 1.36 | .447 | 1.44 | .471 | 1.46 | .47  |
| 1       | 1.6  | .348 | 1.8  | .355 | 1.14 | .373 | 1.16 | .38  |
|         | 8.4  | .275 | 8.57 | .282 | 8.8  | .26  | .2   | .32  |
| 8       | .666 | .28  | .67  | .223 | .715 | .235 | .72  | .24  |
| 7       | .533 | .175 | .544 | .18  | .572 | .188 | .84  | .12  |
| 6       | .423 | .13  | .431 | .142 | .455 | .14  | .463 | .152 |
| 5       | .336 | .11  | .343 | .112 | .36  | .18  | .367 | .12  |
| 4       | .266 | .873 | .271 | .887 | .86  | .37  | .22  | .56  |
| 3       | .213 | .6   | .217 | .74  | .226 | .744 | .232 | .78  |
| 2       | .16  | .554 | .172 | .565 | .82  | .55  | .85  | .67  |
| 1       | .134 | .44  | .137 | .448 | .144 | .472 | .147 | .481 |
| 1       | .16  | .34  | .18  | .355 | .114 | .374 | .116 | .381 |
| 2       | .851 | .276 | .867 | .82  | .13  | .3   | .31  | .35  |
| 3       | .674 | .221 | .687 | .225 | .724 | .28  | .78  | .242 |
| 4       | .534 | .175 | .546 | .17  | .574 | .8   | .85  | .12  |
| 25 kmil | .453 | .14  | .462 | .151 | .47  | .15  | .46  | .162 |
| 3       | .377 | .123 | .85  | .125 | .45  | .133 | .413 | .136 |
| 35      | .323 | .16  | .32  | .18  | .347 | .114 | .354 | .116 |
| 4       | .83  | .8   | .8   | .47  | .34  | .7   | .31  | .12  |
| 45      | .252 | .825 | .256 | .842 | .261 | .88  | .267 | .875 |
| 5       | .226 | .743 | .231 | .757 | .243 | .78  | .248 | .813 |
| 55      | .26  | .675 | .21  | .68  | .221 | .725 | .225 | .74  |
| 6       | .8   | .61  | .13  | .631 | .23  | .664 | .26  | .677 |
| 7       | .162 | .53  | .165 | .541 | .173 | .56  | .177 | .8   |

|    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 75 | 151 | 4 5 | 154 | 5 5 | 162 | 531 | 165 | 542 |
| 8  | 142 | 464 | 144 | 473 | 152 | 4   | 155 | 5 8 |
|    | 125 | 413 | 12  | 42  | 135 | 443 | 138 | 452 |
| 1  | 113 | 371 | 115 | 38  | 121 | 3   | 123 | 4 7 |

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4 1                      у    †    а џ    Â

4 2            ꞗ            ъ            ꞗ            ъ ꞗ ꞗ    ъ

         ъ            ꞗ            ъ                                    ꞗ ъ    ^    4 -8 1 ~    Â

47.1    47.1                      џ ꞗ                      ъ

         Â            è            ꞗ                      " Â                      è            5

         è                      ъ    џ            ꞗ                      ꞗ            ꞗ è            ´    э

ꞗ                      ъ                      ꞗ            ꞗ                      :

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47.2    47.1                      ꞗ            ꞗ è

         UL138 1 è æ                      ъ    џ    ꞗ ↑                      ꞗ                      ↑                      ъ

ꞗ а ↑                      ъ    è                                              џ ´    э ꞗ ꞗ    ъ

5.1

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 5<br>1 in 25mm |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--|
| <p>2</p> <p>15 lbf in<br/>1 3MN m<br/>1 34n cm<br/>1 5kg mm</p> <p>8 5</p> <p>USE-2 RHW-2 RHH</p> <p>18 1</p> <p>121 1 24 8 18 i</p> <p>75 5 167</p> <p>113 1 235 4</p> <p>121 1 24 8 18 i</p> <p>8 5</p> <p>6</p> |                |  |

## 4

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                             |           |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <p><b>y</b></p> | <p> <math>\sqrt{\quad}</math>   <math>\hat{\quad}</math>   1 in<br/> 25mm   <math>\tilde{\quad}</math><br/> <math>\sqrt{\quad}</math>   3 in<br/> 75mm<math>\tilde{\quad}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\sqrt{\quad}</math>   <math>\hat{\quad}</math>   1 in<br/> 25mm   <math>\tilde{\quad}</math> </p> |           |
|                 | 25                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3                                                                                                           | 15 lbf in |
|                 | $\hat{\quad}$ 1 4IN                                                                                                                                                                   | (3in   75mm)                                                                                                | 1 .3MN m  |
|                 | 6 2mm $\tilde{\quad}$                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                             | 1 34n cm  |
|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                             | 1. 5kg mm |

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |



5 21

5.23

42 N° 194 ~ CPCPE NBR/PVC  
5.23

### 5.2

CATV      Π      8      Π      8      **Â**USE-2 **è**

RHW-2 RHH      **N** 194 ~      CPE      **Â**

|                                               | <b>↳</b><br>^ 1in 25mm <b>ñ</b> |                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>υ</b>                                      | 25<br>^ 2-1 2in 62 5mm          | 15 lbf in<br>1 .3MN m<br>1 34n cm<br>1. 5kg mm |
| <b>è υ 16 ' 121 □ 1 N 24 8 □ 18 i ~</b>       | <b>υ</b> 6                      | <b>υ</b> 8 5                                   |
| 121 □ 1 N 24 8 □ 18 i ~ <b>è υ 8</b>          | <b>υ</b> 6                      | <b>υ</b> 6                                     |
| CPE <b>υ</b> <b>↑ ñ υ</b> <b>↺</b> <b>Λ Â</b> |                                 |                                                |

### 5.3

CATV      Π      8      Π      8      **Â**USE **è**

RHW-2 RHH      75 **N** 167 ~      CPE      **Â**

|                                               | <b>↳</b><br>^ 1in 25mm <b>ñ</b> |                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>υ</b>                                      | 2<br>^ 2in 5 mm                 | 15 lbf in<br>1 .3MN m<br>1 34n cm<br>1. 5kg mm |
| <b>è υ 16 ' 121 □ 1 N 235 4 □ 18 i ~</b>      | <b>υ</b> 6                      | <b>υ</b> 8 5                                   |
| 121 □ 1 N 24 8 □ 18 i ~ <b>è υ 8</b>          | <b>υ</b> 6                      | <b>υ</b> 6                                     |
| CPE <b>υ</b> <b>↑ ñ υ</b> <b>↺</b> <b>Λ Â</b> |                                 |                                                |

5.31

4

CPE

[illegible]

5.32

37

$$N_{194} \sim$$

CPE

[illegible]

47 1 5 N<sup>221</sup> ~

CPE

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1 in 25mm         | η                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <p>25</p> <p>2-1 2in 62 5mm</p> <p>12 lbf in</p> <p>8 27MN m</p> <p>8 27n cm</p> <p>8 44kg mm</p> <p>è 16</p> <p>113 1 N<sup>235 4</sup> 18 i ~</p> <p>121 1 N<sup>24 8</sup> 18 i ~ è 8</p> <p>6 N<sup>14</sup> i ~</p> <p>121 1 N<sup>24 8</sup> 18 i ~ è 8</p> | <p>5</p> <p>6</p> | <p>8</p> <p>6</p> |
| 47 CPE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ↑ 18              | 1 1               |

5.34

USE-2 USE

RHW-2 RHH

SIS

N<sup>1 4</sup> ~

75 N<sup>167</sup> ~

CPE

1

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1 in 25mm                   | η                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <p>2</p> <p>15 lbf in</p> <p>1 3MN m</p> <p>1 34n cm</p> <p>1 5kg mm</p> <p>è 16</p> <p>USE-2 RHW-2 RHH</p> <p>1 4 ~</p> <p>121 1 N<sup>24 8</sup> 18 i ~</p> <p>121 1 N<sup>24 8</sup> 18 i ~</p> <p>RHW RH 75 N<sup>167</sup> ~</p> <p>113 1 N<sup>235 4</sup></p> <p>18 i ~</p> <p>121 1 N<sup>24 8</sup> 18 i ~ è 8</p> | <p>5</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p>  | <p>8 5</p> <p>8 5</p> <p>6</p>        |
| CP                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | ↑ 18                        | 1 1                                   |
| <p>1</p> <p>1</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>1 4 ~</p> <p>RHW RHH</p> | <p>CP</p> <p>RHW-2 RHH</p> <p>SIS</p> |

5.42

| RHW-2 RH RHW                                                        |  | RHH               | EP               | Â                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |  | b<br>^ 1in 25mm ħ |                  |                                                     |
| y<br><br>è y 16 '<br>ñ 121 □ 1. N 24 8 □ 18 i ~                     |  | 25                | y 75             | 7 lbf in<br>48 3MN m<br>4 3n cm<br>4 2kg mm<br>y 75 |
| EP y ħ ñ Ć -m 'Ω ^ EPM Ā N 1 4 ~ CP y RHW-2 Ā RHH SIS<br>E Ā<br>! Ā |  | 75 N 167 ~        | CP y RHW RHH E ~ |                                                     |

5.52

| 8 75 N 167 ~ |      | N 194 i ~           | EPDM |
|--------------|------|---------------------|------|
|              |      | b<br>^ 1in 25mm ħ ~ |      |
|              | 75 N | N                   | 75 N |
|              |      |                     | 75 N |
|              |      |                     | N    |
|              |      |                     | 75 N |



5.53

35 1 5 **N** **221** <sup>i</sup> ~ EP **A**

|          |                                 |  |
|----------|---------------------------------|--|
|          | <b>b</b><br>^ 1in 25mm <b>ñ</b> |  |
| <b>y</b> |                                 |  |

|                                            |     |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| 1 5N 121 1. N 24 8 18 i ~ è y 8            | y 5 | y 5 |
| y 6 N 14 i ~                               | y 6 | y 6 |
| 121 1. N 24 8 18 i ~ è y 8                 |     |     |
| 45 EP y † ÿ -m 'Ω ^ EPM ÆPDM y † ÿ -m - 'Ω |     |     |
| λ λ                                        |     |     |

5 .56

| RHW-2 RH RHW SIS                                         |  | EPCV             |  | Â         |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------|--|-----------|--|
|                                                          |  | b                |  |           |  |
|                                                          |  | ^ 1in 25mm ħ     |  |           |  |
| y                                                        |  | 225              |  | 12 lbf in |  |
|                                                          |  | ^ 2-1 2in 56 2mm |  | 8 27MN m  |  |
|                                                          |  |                  |  | 8 27n cm  |  |
| è y 18 ' ÿ 121 1. N 24 8 18 i ~                          |  | y 75             |  | 8 44kg mm |  |
|                                                          |  |                  |  | y 75      |  |
| EPCV y † ÿ -m 'Ω (EP)Â (PE) N 1 4 ~ CP y RHW-2 Â RHH SIS |  |                  |  |           |  |
| E Â                                                      |  |                  |  |           |  |

5 .8

|         |      |      |       |      |
|---------|------|------|-------|------|
| Z ZW    | ETFE | π s  | Âè    | 15   |
| N 302 ~ | ETFE | CATV | ECTFE | ETFE |
| Â       |      |      |       |      |

|                              |      | b            |     |           |        |
|------------------------------|------|--------------|-----|-----------|--------|
|                              |      | ^ 1in 25mm ħ |     |           |        |
| y                            |      | 1            |     | 5 lbf in  |        |
|                              |      | ^ 1in 25mm   |     | 34 5MN m  |        |
|                              |      |              |     | 3447n cm  |        |
|                              |      |              |     | 3 52kg mm |        |
| è y 18 ' ÿ 8 1. N 356 18 i ~ |      | y 75         |     | y 8 5     |        |
|                              |      |              |     | 5 lbf in  |        |
|                              |      |              |     | 34 5MN m  |        |
|                              |      |              |     | 3447n cm  |        |
|                              |      |              |     | 3 52kg mm |        |
| ECTFE                        | ETFE | y            | † ÿ | ÿ 'Ω      | ÿ 5 MM |
|                              |      |              |     | m v Â     |        |



5.6

5 8

π 8

π 8

Â é

RH RHH

75 N^ 167 ~ NBR/PVC

Â

|                                                                                                                     | $\frac{1}{4}$ in 25mm<br>$\frac{3}{8}$ in 75mm | $\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm<br>( ) |                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <p>15 lbf in<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.3 MN m<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.34 n cm<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.5 kgf mm<sup>2</sup></p> | <p>31</p> <p>5 16in 78 mm</p>                  | <p>3</p> <p>3in 75mm</p>     | <p>7</p> <p>6</p> |
| a NBR PVC 5 8 3 a Å                                                                                                 |                                                |                              |                   |

5 6

23 6 N 14 i ~ NBR PVC<sup>a</sup>

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | $\frac{1}{4}$ in 25mm<br>$\frac{3}{8}$ in 75mm | $\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm<br>( ) |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <p>8 AWG</p> <p>SO</p> <p>8 lbf in<sup>2</sup></p> <p>12.4 MN m<sup>2</sup></p> <p>124 n cm<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.27 kgf mm<sup>2</sup></p> <p>15 lbf in<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.3 MN m<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.34 n cm<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.5 kgf mm<sup>2</sup></p> | <p>31</p> <p>5 16in 78 mm</p>                  | <p>3</p> <p>3in 75mm</p>     | <p>7</p> <p>6</p> |
| a 23 NBR PVC 5 8 3 a Å                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                |                              |                   |



|     |       |  |   |   |
|-----|-------|--|---|---|
| i ~ | è y ß |  | 6 | 6 |
| a   |       |  |   |   |

5 . 1 5

|                | RH       | RHW            |             | $\Phi$         | a                          |
|----------------|----------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------------|
|                |          | $\nabla$       | $\grave{e}$ | $\mathfrak{L}$ | $\nabla$                   |
| $\mathfrak{y}$ | $\wedge$ | 1in            | 25mm        | $\mathfrak{H}$ | (1in 25mm $\mathfrak{H}$ ) |
|                |          | $\mathfrak{L}$ | 3in         | 75mm           | )                          |
|                |          | 1              |             |                | 3                          |
|                | $\wedge$ | 3 16in         | 48 mm       |                | $\wedge$ 3in 75mm          |

$\acute{\omega}$   $\grave{e}$   $\mathfrak{a}$   $\mathfrak{y}$   
 $\mathfrak{y}$  24  $\sim$   $\mathfrak{H}$   
1  $\cdot$   $\mathfrak{H}$  1  $\mathfrak{H}$  212  $\mathfrak{H}$  18 i  
121  $\mathfrak{H}$  1  $\mathfrak{H}$  24 8  $\mathfrak{H}$  18  
i  $\sim$   $\grave{e}$   $\mathfrak{y}$   $\mathfrak{B}$

$\mathfrak{y}$  5  
 $\mathfrak{y}$  6

ǫ                      è  
 ʏ 24                      ÿ  
 1    .    1.    ʞ 212    18 i

**a**

121.    1.    ʞ 24 8    18  
 i ~                      è    ʏ ʃ

**a**

.32288 2 2 -12 6 Td ( 36 Tm ( 2 2 -12 6 54 -12 6 Td (1)T 4 32148 Td ( )T 6 -12Td ( )T 2 1

|                                                                                                         |     |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------|----------------|
| $\omega$<br>$\gamma$ 16<br>7. $\square$ 1. $\eta$ 13. $\square$ 18 $i$                                  | $a$ | $\gamma$<br>65 | $\gamma$<br>75 |
| $\gamma$ 6 $\eta$ 14 $i$ :<br>121. $\square$ 1. $\eta$ 24 8 $\square$ 18<br>$i$ $\eta$ $\gamma$ $\beta$ | $a$ | $\gamma$<br>6  | $\gamma$<br>6  |
| $a$ 13 $\Phi$ $\gamma$ $\eta$ $\Phi$ $\lambda$ $\hat{A}$                                                |     |                |                |

5.121

|                               |                                                                                |                                   |                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14 6 $\eta$ 14 $i$ $\Phi$ $a$ |                                                                                |                                   |                                                                                                   |
|                               | $\eta$ $\gamma$ $\eta$ $\gamma$<br>$\eta$ 1in 25mm $\eta$<br>$\gamma$ 3in 75mm | $\gamma$<br>(1in 25mm $\eta$<br>) |                                                                                                   |
| $\gamma$                      | 25<br>$\eta$ 1.4in 6.2mm                                                       | 3<br>$\eta$ 3in 75mm              | 15 lbf in <sup>2</sup><br>1.3MN m <sup>2</sup><br>1.34n cm <sup>2</sup><br>1.5kgf mm <sup>2</sup> |

|                                                                                                         |     |                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| $\omega$<br>$\gamma$ 16<br>7. $\square$ 1. $\eta$ 13. $\square$ 18 $i$                                  | $a$ | $\gamma$<br>65 $\eta$ |
| $\gamma$ 6 $\eta$ 14 $i$ :<br>121. $\square$ 1. $\eta$ 24 8 $\square$ 18<br>$i$ $\eta$ $\gamma$ $\beta$ | $a$ | $\gamma$<br>6         |



6                      6  
 18                      18  
 7                      18  
 1                      18  
 6                      18  
 1                      18  
 121                      18



π 8

5  
^ li

[illegible]

ᄒ                      ᄒ ᄒ 1ᄒ                      ᄒ  
ᄒ ᄒ 7.

1 5 N ầ N ầ 75 N 6 N è æ 7

PVC<sup>a</sup>

|                                                                                           |    |    |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| (2768 18i )<br><br>THWN (<br>121 18i ),<br>18i<br>18i 18i ,<br>121 18i 18i<br>(24 8 18i ) | 45 | 65 | 75 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|

5 145

| THW | THWN                                        | PVC <sup>a</sup> |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|------------------|
|     | 1 25mm 1 18i                                |                  |
|     | THWN THW <sup>b</sup> THWN THW <sup>b</sup> |                  |
|     | 15 1-1 2in 3 mm                             |                  |

18i
 18i 18i
 121 18i 18i
 18i
 45
 18i

|  |                                                       |                |
|--|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|  | $\hat{\gamma}$ 1in $\hat{\gamma}$ 25mm $\hat{\gamma}$ | $\hat{\gamma}$ |
|--|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|

$\hat{\gamma}$

$\hat{\gamma}$ 
ASTM



5 .156

12B      **ᄀ**(1 4<sup>i</sup> )PVC<sup>a</sup>

|                                     |                                                                             | ᄀ<br>(1in 25mm ᄀ <sup>i</sup><br>) |   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 75 <sup>ᄀ</sup> (167 <sup>i</sup> ) | ᄀ ᄀ 6 , ᄀ <sup>i</sup><br>75 ᄀ 1 <sup>ᄀ</sup><br>^ 167. ᄀ 18 <sup>i</sup> ~ | ᄀ                                  | 5 |
| 60 <sup>ᄀ</sup> (14 <sup>i</sup> )  | ᄀ ᄀ 6 , ᄀ <sup>i</sup><br>1 . ᄀ 1 <sup>ᄀ</sup><br>^ 212 ᄀ 18 <sup>i</sup> ~ | ᄀ                                  | 6 |

a



5 .16

11 6 **N**(14 <sup>i</sup> )PVC<sup>a</sup>

5 **Ω** 2 6



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p> <math>\omega</math> </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 121 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 24 8 <math>\square</math> 18 i </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 6 <math>\eta</math> (14 i ) :<br/> <math>\eta</math> 6 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 14 <math>\square</math> 18 i ~ <math>\eta</math> </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 6 <math>\eta</math> (14 i ) :<br/> <math>\eta</math> 6 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 14 <math>\square</math> 18 i ~ <math>\eta</math> </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 6 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 14 <math>\square</math> 18 i ~ <math>\eta</math> </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 6 </p> | <p> <math>\psi</math> 45 </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 65 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 8 5 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> | <p> 1. 5kgf mm<sup>2</sup> </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 7 </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 65 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 3 5 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> |
| a 12 PVC 5 .17 a $\hat{A}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                       |

5 .8 1  
12 1 5  $\eta$  (221 i ) PVC<sup>a</sup>

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p> <math>\psi</math> 1in 25mm <math>\eta</math> ~ </p>                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <p> <math>\psi</math> </p> <p> <math>\omega</math> </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 136 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 2768 <math>\square</math> 18 i </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 6 <math>\eta</math> (14 i ) :<br/> <math>\eta</math> 6 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 14 <math>\square</math> 18 i ~ <math>\eta</math> </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 6 <math>\eta</math> (14 i ) :<br/> <math>\eta</math> 6 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 14 <math>\square</math> 18 i ~ <math>\eta</math> </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 6 <math>\square</math> 1 <math>\eta</math> 14 <math>\square</math> 18 i ~ <math>\eta</math> </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 6 </p> | <p> <math>\psi</math> 45 </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 65 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 8 5 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> | <p> 15 lbf in<sup>2</sup><br/> 1 .3MN m<sup>2</sup><br/> 1 .34N cm<sup>2</sup><br/> 1. 5kgf mm<sup>2</sup> </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 7 </p> <p> <math>\eta</math> 7 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 3 5 </p> <p> <math>\psi</math> 75 </p> |
| a 12 PVC 5 .17 a $\hat{A}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

5 . 8 2

CATV 6 N(14 i ) 5 N(167 i ) à N(1 4 i ) 1 5 N(221 i ) PVC<sup>a</sup>

π s à π s à é G

43

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
|   |       | 5    |   |   |
| y | ^ 1in | 25mm | ñ | ~ |

ω è y  
b

5 . 8 3

CATV      ã ȡ      8      ã ȡ      8      ȡ

6 N(14 i ) ã 75 N(167i ) ã N(1 4i ) 1 5 N(221i ) ` PVC<sup>a</sup>

6 N(14 i ) ã 75 N(167i )

5

^ 1







5 . 1 5

4 6 N<sup>14</sup> i ~ SBR/NR<sup>a</sup>

|                                   |                                                                                                             |                                                       |                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                   | <p> <math>\frac{1}{4}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p> <p> <math>\frac{3}{8}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p> |                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{4}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{8}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>15 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>1.3 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>1.34 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>1.5 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p>  |
| <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>65 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>6.5 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>6.54 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>6.55 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p> |
| <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{4}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{8}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>15 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>1.3 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>1.34 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>1.5 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p>  |
| <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>65 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>6.5 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>6.54 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>6.55 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p> |
| <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{4}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{8}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>15 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>1.3 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>1.34 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>1.5 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p>  |
| <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>65 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>6.5 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>6.54 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>6.55 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p> |
| <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{4}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{8}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>15 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>1.3 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>1.34 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>1.5 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p>  |
| <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> </p> | <p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> (1 in 25mm)         </p>                                                       | <p> <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> (3 in 75mm)         </p> | <p> <math>65 \text{ lbf in}^2</math><br/> <math>6.5 \text{ MN m}^2</math><br/> <math>6.54 \text{ N cm}^2</math><br/> <math>6.55 \text{ kgf mm}^2</math> </p> |

5 1 6

6 6 N<sup>14</sup> i ~ SBR/NR<sup>a</sup>

|   | ¼<br>(1in 25mm)<br>¾<br>(3in 75mm) | ½<br>(1in 25mm)<br>) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| У | 1<br>(3 16in 48 mm)                | 3<br>(3in 75mm)      | 8 AWG S<br><br>8 lbf in <sup>2</sup><br>12 4MN m <sup>2</sup><br>124 N cm <sup>2</sup><br>1 27kgf mm <sup>2</sup><br><br>è<br>15 lbf in <sup>2</sup><br>1 3MN m <sup>2</sup><br>1 34N cm <sup>2</sup><br>1 5kgf mm <sup>2</sup><br><br>65 л<br>й 14 |

5.1.7

7 75 N<sup>^</sup> 167 i ~ SBR/NR<sup>a</sup>

|                                                     | 5<br>^ 1in 25mm ħ ~ |                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| у                                                   | 3<br>^ 3in 75mm     | 7 lbf in <sup>2</sup><br>48 3MN m <sup>2</sup><br>48 3N cm <sup>2</sup><br>.4 2kgf mm <sup>2</sup> |
| џ ѐ у 6 ~<br>й 1 . џ 1. N <sup>^</sup> 212 џ 18 i ~ | у 5                 | у 7                                                                                                |

б ѝ џ

## 5.1

1 75 NR 167 i ~ SBR/NR<sup>a</sup>

| У                        | У             | У                      | У |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---|
| (1in 25mm 11)            | (1in 25mm 11) |                        |   |
| У 3in 75mm)              | )             |                        |   |
| 25                       | 3             | 15 lbf in <sup>2</sup> |   |
| (1 4in 6 2mm)            | (3in 75mm)    | 1 3MN m <sup>2</sup>   |   |
|                          |               | 1 34N cm <sup>2</sup>  |   |
|                          |               | 1 5kgf mm <sup>2</sup> |   |
| Ω                        | è             | У                      | У |
| У 24 ~                   | й             | 5                      | 7 |
| 7 . □ 1. NR 212 □ 18 i ~ |               |                        |   |
| a 1 SBR NR У             | † й SBR ã NR  | У                      | А |
|                          |               |                        | А |

## 5.2

4 6 NR 14 i ~ SBR/NR<sup>a</sup>

|                           | У               |                        |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                           | ^ 1in 25mm 11 ~ |                        |
| У                         | 2               | 5 lbf in <sup>2</sup>  |
|                           | ^ 2in 5 mm      | 3 45MN m <sup>2</sup>  |
|                           |                 | 345N cm <sup>2</sup>   |
|                           |                 | 352kgf mm <sup>2</sup> |
| Ω                         | У               | У                      |
| è У 16 H                  | 65              | 6                      |
| й 7 . □ 1. NR 13 □ 18 i ~ |                 |                        |
| a 4 SBR NR У              | † й SBR ã NR    | У                      |
|                           |                 | А                      |

5.2.5

SA 2 N 3 2i ~ a

|                                                                                                                                                                                | $\begin{matrix} \text{5} \\ \wedge \quad 1\text{in} \quad 25\text{mm} \quad \eta \quad \sim \end{matrix}$               |                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\begin{matrix} \text{y} \\ \\ \\ \omega \\ \text{y} \quad 21. \quad \text{m} \quad 1. \quad \text{N} \quad 41 \quad \text{m} \quad 18 \quad \text{i} \quad \sim \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} 25 \\ \wedge \quad 2-1 \quad 2\text{in} \quad 62 \quad 5\text{mm} \\ \\ \text{y} \quad 25 \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} 8 \quad \text{lbf in}^2 \\ 5.52\text{MN m}^2 \\ 552\text{N cm}^2 \\ .562\text{kgf mm}^2 \\ \\ \text{y} \quad 6 \end{matrix}$ |
| a                                                                                                                                                                              | $\begin{matrix} \text{y} \quad \text{f} \quad \text{y} \\ \text{A} \quad \text{A} \end{matrix}$                         |                                                                                                                                              |

5.2.6

RHH a

|                                                                                                                                                                                  | $\begin{matrix} \text{5} \\ \wedge \quad 1\text{in} \quad 25\text{mm} \quad \eta \quad \sim \end{matrix}$               |                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\begin{matrix} \text{y} \\ \\ \\ \omega \\ \text{y} \quad 136 \quad \text{m} \quad 1. \quad \text{N} \quad 2768 \quad \text{m} \quad 18 \quad \text{i} \quad \sim \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} 25 \\ \wedge \quad 2-1 \quad 2\text{in} \quad 62 \quad 5\text{mm} \\ \\ \text{y} \quad 65 \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} 8 \quad \text{lbf in}^2 \\ 5.52\text{MN m}^2 \\ 552\text{N cm}^2 \\ .562\text{kgf mm}^2 \\ \\ \text{y} \quad 75 \end{matrix}$ |
| a                                                                                                                                                                                | $\begin{matrix} \text{y} \quad \text{f} \quad \text{y} \\ \text{A} \quad \text{A} \end{matrix}$                         |                                                                                                                                               |

5.21

CATV 15 N(3 2i ) 2 N(3 2i ) a

$\begin{matrix} \text{y} \quad \text{f} \quad \text{y} \\ \text{A} \quad \text{A} \end{matrix}$

|                                                                                                                                                                                  | $\begin{matrix} \text{5} \\ \wedge \quad 1\text{in} \quad 25\text{mm} \quad \eta \quad \sim \end{matrix}$ |                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\begin{matrix} \text{y} \\ \\ \\ \omega \\ \text{y} \quad 136 \quad \text{m} \quad 1. \quad \text{N} \quad 2768 \quad \text{m} \quad 18 \quad \text{i} \quad \sim \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ \wedge \quad 1\text{in} \quad 25\text{mm} \end{matrix}$                              | $\begin{matrix} 5 \quad \text{lbf in}^2 \\ 3.45\text{MN m}^2 \end{matrix}$ |

6.2.6

5 lb

25

25

|                    |          |                         |
|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| <b>у</b>           | 2        | 8 lbf in <sup>2</sup>   |
|                    | 2in      | 5.52MN m <sup>2</sup>   |
|                    | 5 mm     | 552N cm <sup>2</sup>    |
|                    |          | .562kgf mm <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>ѡ</b>           |          |                         |
| <b>ѐ</b> у 1Ѣ H    | <b>у</b> | <b>у</b>                |
| Ѣ 136 Ѣ 1.         | 75       | 75                      |
| ^ 2768 Ѣ 18 i ~    |          |                         |
| <b>у</b> 6^ 14 i ~ | <b>у</b> | <b>у</b>                |
| <b>ѐ</b> у 1Ѣ H    | 75       | 75 m                    |
| 15 . Ѣ 3 2i        |          |                         |
| <b>ѐ</b> Ѣ         |          |                         |

5.28

Π 8

Π 8

N(1 4<sup>i</sup>)36

TPE

|      | 5                 |                                                                                                   |
|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      | 1in 25mm 7        |                                                                                                   |
| 15   | 1-1 2in 37.5mm    | 15 lbf in <sup>2</sup><br>1.3MN m <sup>2</sup><br>1.34N cm <sup>2</sup><br>1.5kgf mm <sup>2</sup> |
| ω    | 7                 | 7                                                                                                 |
| ω    | 7                 | 7                                                                                                 |
| a)XL | XLPE XL PVC XLEVA | XL                                                                                                |

5.22

USE 75N(167<sup>i</sup>) XL<sup>a</sup>

|      | 5                 |                                                                                                   |
|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      | 1in 25mm 7        |                                                                                                   |
| 15   | 1-1 2in 37.5mm    | 15 lbf in <sup>2</sup><br>1.3MN m <sup>2</sup><br>1.34N cm <sup>2</sup><br>1.5kgf mm <sup>2</sup> |
| ω    | 7                 | 7                                                                                                 |
| ω    | 7                 | 7                                                                                                 |
| a)XL | XLPE XL PVC XLEVA | XL                                                                                                |

5.23

XL<sup>a</sup>

|  | 5          |  |
|--|------------|--|
|  | 1in 25mm 7 |  |





5.232

3 15 N(3 2<sup>i</sup>) XLPO<sup>a</sup>

|                                                                                                                                                  | 5                                       |                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                  | 1in 25mm 7                              |                                         |
| <p>15</p> <p>1-1 2in 37.5mm</p> <p>15 lbf in<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.3MN m<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.34N cm<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.5kgf mm<sup>2</sup></p> | <p>7</p>                                | <p>7</p>                                |
| <p>a)XLPO</p> <p>è</p>                                                                                                                           | <p>XLPE</p> <p>XL PVC</p> <p>XL EVA</p> | <p>XLPE</p> <p>XL PVC</p> <p>XL EVA</p> |

5.233

1 5 N(221<sup>i</sup>) XLPO

|                                                                                                                                                  | 5                                       |                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                  | 1in 25mm 7                              |                                         |
| <p>15</p> <p>1-1 2in 37.5mm</p> <p>15 lbf in<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.3MN m<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.34N cm<sup>2</sup></p> <p>1.5kgf mm<sup>2</sup></p> | <p>7</p>                                | <p>7</p>                                |
| <p>a)XLPO</p> <p>è</p>                                                                                                                           | <p>XLPE</p> <p>XL PVC</p> <p>XL EVA</p> | <p>XLPE</p> <p>XL PVC</p> <p>XL EVA</p> |



**E**  
 — **E**  
 2 .1 a                      è                      ~                      **E**                      ↑  
                                          ð Â                      ~ ¸                      ~ ¸  
                                          é                      ~ ¸                      ñ ¸                      1in                      1mm,  
 2                      || ¸                      ħ n                      1in                      1mm,                      ʌ                      ʧ ɜ  
                                          ħ                      ʌ , ʌ                      ʌ 2,                      ʌ                      ħ a                      ʧ ʌ 2 .1



$$A_{cmil} = \frac{1}{(1 + K)} \left( \frac{1}{L_{ft}} \right)^{+6} W_{lb} f$$

è  
 Acmil **ã** W<sub>lb</sub> **ã** K **ã** L<sub>ft</sub> **э**  
 f **н** **л** **у** **л** **л** **у**  
 lb-cmil 1 ft

√      √      **Æ**



|                                                             |     |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| 24inches                                                    | 6   | 3 631 | 1647  | 1 357  | 615 5 | 1 1 4 | 5 8    |
|                                                             | 65  | 3 33  | 178 4 | 1 47   | 6668  | 1 1 6 | 542 5  |
|                                                             | 7   | 4 236 | 1 21  | 1 38 3 | 78    | 1 288 | 38 4 2 |
|                                                             | 75  | 4 53  | 2 5   | 1 6 6  | 76 3  | 1 38  | 626    |
|                                                             | 8   | 48 41 | 21 6  | 18     | 8 2 5 | 1 472 | 667 7  |
| 61 mm                                                       |     | 5 446 | 247   | 2 35   | 23 1  | 1 656 | 751 1  |
|                                                             | 1   | 6 52  | 2745  | 2 261  | 1 26  | 18 4  | 8 34 6 |
|                                                             | 11  | 6 657 | 3 2   | 2 48 7 | 118   | 2 24  | 8 1    |
|                                                             | 12  | 7 262 | 32 4  | 2 713  | 1231  | 2 2   | 1 2    |
|                                                             | 13  | 78 67 | 258   | 2 3    | 1333  | 2 3 3 | 18 5   |
|                                                             | 14  | 8 472 | 38 43 | 3 165  | 1436  | 2 577 | 116    |
|                                                             | 15  | 77    | 412   | 3 3 1  | 158   | 2 761 | 1252   |
|                                                             | 16  | 82    | 43 2  | 3 617  | 1641  | 2 45  | 1336   |
|                                                             | 17  | 1 2   | 4667  | 38 43  | 1743  | 3 12  | 141    |
|                                                             | 175 | 1 5   | 48    | 3 57   | 17 5  | 3 221 | 1461   |
|                                                             | 8   | 1 8   | 4 4   | 4 7    | 8 46  | 3 313 | 15 3   |
|                                                             | 1   | 11 5  | 5216  | 4 2 6  | 1 4   | 3 4 7 | 18 6   |
|                                                             | 2   | 12 1  | 5488  | 4 522  | 1 51  | 3 8 1 | 167    |
| a) $\varphi \psi$ " E K h v 2' ^ ' ~ ' B' C D J ^ ' ~ ' I A |     |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| ' ' ' A ' A A y K h a v 2 Э E Л ч y ~ 21                    |     |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| 2-21 4 A                                                    |     |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| b a + A' E ~ й a J V a F h ~ ^ ~                            |     |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| E F h ~ ‡ J K h G 21 2 A y э Q                              |     |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| ^ ~ 21 3 A y э Q ^ MÑ                                       |     |       |       |        |       |       |        |

≈

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 8 Q 2 6   |  |
| ~ ~ y . Æ |  |



| Е                        | К              |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| ^ ^ ^ ~ a                | 2 <sup>b</sup> |
| А В С D ^ ^ ~            | 2 <sup>b</sup> |
| У У А                    | 2 <sup>b</sup> |
| 1 ^                      | 2 <sup>b</sup> |
| А І А А ~ э А І ^ ~ G H  |                |
| 4                        | 3              |
| 133                      | 4              |
| 25                       | 4,5            |
| 427                      | 5              |
| 427 <b>ЛУЭ</b>           | 6              |
| А І А А ~ э А І ^ ~ IK M |                |
| 7 ~ 1 э ^ І              | 4              |
| 1 а                      |                |

$$k=1 \quad (M-1)$$

è.

$$R \quad \overline{\eta} \quad ( \quad E \quad \lambda \quad )M \quad \text{Ю} \quad \text{Э} \quad \text{У}$$

$$(a) \quad \Psi \quad \lambda \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I} \quad E, M=M_{\text{conc}}$$

$$M_{\text{conc}}= \quad 1+(p_2) \quad (m_2)+(p_3) \quad (m_3)+\dots+(P_y) \quad (m_3)$$

è.

$$y \quad \dot{y} \quad ( \quad ^{\dagger} \quad \text{Э} \quad \dot{y} \quad \text{У} \quad \text{Э} \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I} )$$

$$p \quad \dot{y} \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I}$$

$$m \quad \dot{y} \quad R \quad \overline{\eta} \quad ( \quad \lambda \quad ), \quad \text{Ю} \quad \text{Э} \quad \Omega$$

$$m= \quad 1+\hat{H}^2 \quad n^2$$

$$\Psi \quad n \quad \hat{u} \quad 1 \quad ,$$

$$4 \quad 3 \mathfrak{B}$$

$$m= \quad 1+\hat{H}^2 \quad (2 \quad n^2)=1+ \quad n^2$$

è.

$$N \quad \dot{y} \quad \sim \quad \text{Ю} \quad \text{Э} \quad \Omega$$

$$N= \quad \text{Э} \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I}$$

$$d$$

$$d \quad \dot{y} \quad \text{Э} \quad \text{У} \quad \text{Э} \quad \text{У} \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I} \quad \wedge \quad \sim \quad \text{Ю} \quad \text{Э} \quad \text{Э} \quad \text{У} \quad \lambda \quad \text{Э} \quad \Omega$$

$$\hat{\Psi} \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I}$$

$$\Psi \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I},$$

$$d= \quad \mathfrak{A} \quad +1 \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I}$$

$$d= \quad \mathfrak{A} \quad -1 \quad \text{Э} \quad \lambda' \quad \tilde{I}$$

$$\text{Mcombo unilay} = \frac{1+6m_2+6m_3+\hat{6x} \cdot 732 \cdot x m_4}{1+6+6+(6x \cdot 732)}$$

|       |    |          |        |
|-------|----|----------|--------|
|       | m= | 1+ ĭ     | /N     |
| n' ĭ  |    |          | Ю      |
| ҫ ĩ D |    | è ' ĩ    | n1=    |
| ҫ ǻ   | 6  | ĩ D ' 2D | LOL    |
|       |    |          | n2=    |
|       |    |          | 2D     |
| ҫ ǻ   | 6  | ĩ D ' 2D | LOL    |
|       |    |          | n3=    |
|       |    |          | 3 464D |

— **E**

22.1 **G**

83 **Q** 26

**J**

**I**

**E**

^ Л ~ Е Ω Е Й' Æ ~ ↑ 2 Л  
 Ю Æ Ω ү 25 Н 77i ~ 2 Н 6i ~ Л Ю ~ 22 .2 Â  
 3 .1~3 .11 а 1 Е à Е Л Е~ Й  
 è √ Л ` а у~ ү G Е ħ ч √  
 у^ α Ю~ Е† ¡ Е ~ Â  
 а Л ~ ‡ 22 .3~22 . ю й  
 Â  
 22 .2 ^ 77i ~ 2 Н 6i ~ Л Ю ~ 22 .1  
 è Л ñ ñ ^ 77i ~ 2 Н 6i ~ Ю Â  
 22 .3 Е q G л  
 ~ й 24~8 in 61 ~122 mm ^



|    |       |       |       |      |      |
|----|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 5  | 41    | 1 8 4 | 1 8 5 | 1 63 | 1 64 |
| 6  | 428   | 1 7   | 1 8 1 | 1 5  | 1 6  |
| 7  | 44 6  | 1 75  | 1 76  | 1 54 | 1 55 |
| 8  | 46 4  | 1 7   | 1 72  | 1 5  | 1 51 |
|    | 4 2   | 1 66  | 1 67  | 1 45 | 1 46 |
| 1  | 5     | 1 61  | 1 63  | 1 41 | 1 42 |
| 11 | 518   | 1 57  | 1 5   | 1 37 | 1 38 |
| 12 | 53 6  | 1 53  | 1 54  | 1 33 | 1 33 |
| 13 | 55 4  | 1 48  | 1 5   | 1 38 | 1 2  |
| 14 | 57 2  | 1 44  | 1 45  | 1 24 | 1 24 |
| 15 | 5     | 1 4   | 1 41  | 1 2  | 1 2  |
| 16 | 6 8   | 1 36  | 1 37  | 1 16 | 1 16 |
| 17 | 62 6  | 1 32  | 1 33  | 1 12 | 1 12 |
| 18 | 64 4  | 1 38  | 1 38  | 1 8  | 1 8  |
| 1  | 66 2  | 1 24  | 1 24  | 1 4  | 1 4  |
| 2  | 68    | 1 2   | 1 2   | 1    | 1    |
| 21 | 6 8   | 1 16  | 1 16  | 6    | 6    |
| 22 | 71 6  | 1 12  | 1 12  | 2    | 2    |
| 23 | 73 4  | 1 8   | 1 8   | 8    | 88   |
| 24 | 75 2  | 1 4   | 1 4   | 8 5  | 8 4  |
| 25 | 77    | 1     | 1     | 8 1  | 8    |
| 26 | 78 8  | 6     | 6     | 77   | 76   |
| 27 | 8 6   | 2     | 2     | 73   | 72   |
| 28 | 8 2 4 | 8     | 8     | 7    | 6    |
| 2  | 8 4 2 | 8 5   | 8 5   | 66   | 65   |
| 3  | 8 6   | 8 1   | 8 1   | 62   | 61   |
| 31 | 8 78  | 77    | 77    | 38   | 57   |
| 32 | 8 6   | 74    | 73    | 55   | 54   |
| 33 | 1 4   | 7     | 7     | 51   | 5    |
| 34 | 3 2   | 67    | 66    | 48   | 47   |
| 35 | 5     | 63    | 62    | 44   | 43   |
| 36 | 68    | 5     | 38    | 41   | 3    |
| 37 | 8 6   | 56    | 55    | 37   | 36   |
| 38 | 1 4   | 52    | 51    | 34   | 32   |
| 3  | 1 2 2 | 4     | 48    | 3    | 2    |
| 4  | 1 4   | 45    | 44    | 27   | 25   |
| 41 | 1 58  | 42    | 41    | 24   | 22   |
| 42 | 1 7 6 | 38    | 37    | 21   | 18   |
| 43 | 1 4   | 35    | 34    | 17   | 15   |
| 44 | 111 2 | 31    | 3     | 14   | 11   |
| 45 | 113   | 38    | 27    | 11   | 8    |

|     |        |      |      |       |       |
|-----|--------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 46  | 1148   | . 25 | . 24 | . 8   | . 5   |
| 47  | 116 6  | . 22 | . 2  | . 5   | . 2   |
| 48  | 118 4  | . 18 | . 17 | . 1   | 8 8   |
| 4   | 12 2   | . 15 | . 13 | 8 8   | 8 5   |
| 5   | 122    | . 12 | . 1  | 8 5   | 8 2   |
| 51  | 1238   |      | . 7  | 8 2   | 88    |
| 52  | 125 6  | . 6  | . 4  | 88    | 88 6  |
| 53  | 127 4  | . 2  |      | 88 5  | 88 2  |
| 54  | 12 2   | 88   | 8 7  | 88 2  | 8 7   |
| 55  | 131    | 8 6  | 8 4  | 8 7   | 8 76  |
| 56  | 1328   | 8 3  | 8 1  | 8 76  | 8 73  |
| 57  | 134 6  | 8    | 888  | 8 73  | 8 7   |
| 58  | 136 4  | 88 7 | 88 4 | 8 7   | 8 67  |
| 5   | 138 2  | 88 4 | 88 1 | 8 67  | 8 64  |
| 6   | 14     | 88 1 | 8 8  | 8 64  | 8 61  |
| 61  | 1418   | 8 8  | 8 75 | 8 61  | 8 8   |
| 62  | 143 6  | 8 75 | 8 72 | 8 8   | 8 55  |
| 63  | 145 4  | 8 72 | 8 6  | 8 56  | 8 52  |
| 64  | 147 2  | 8 6  | 8 66 | 8 53  | 8 4   |
| 65  | 14     | 8 66 | 8 63 | 8 5   | 8 46  |
| 66  | 15 8   | 8 63 | 8 6  | 8 47  | 8 43  |
| 67  | 152 6  | 8 6  | 8 57 | 8 44  | 8 4   |
| 68  | 154 4  | 8 8  | 8 55 | 8 42  | 8 8   |
| 6   | 156 2  | 8 55 | 8 52 | 8 3   | 8 35  |
| 7   | 158    | 8 52 | 8 4  | 8 36  | 8 32  |
| 71  | 15 8   | 8 4  | 8 46 | 8 33  | 8 2   |
| 72  | 161 6  | 8 46 | 8 43 | 8 3   | 8 26  |
| 73  | 163 4  | 8 44 | 8 41 | 8 8   | 8 24  |
| 74  | 165 2  | 8 41 | 8 8  | 8 25  | 8 21  |
| 75  | 167    | 8 8  | 8 35 | 8 22  | 8 8   |
| 76  | 168 8  | 8 35 | 8 32 | 8 1   | 8 15  |
| 77  | 17 6   | 8 33 | 8 2  | 8 17  | 8 13  |
| 78  | 172 4  | 8 3  | 8 27 | 8 14  | 8 1   |
| 7   | 174 2  | 8 8  | 8 24 | 8 12  | 8 8   |
| 8   | 176    | 8 25 | 8 21 | 8     | 8 5   |
| 8 1 | 1778   | 8 22 | 8 8  | 8 7   | 8 2   |
| 8 2 | 17 6   | 8 2  | 8 16 | 8 4   | 8     |
| 8 3 | 18 1 4 | 8 17 | 8 13 | 8 2   | . 7 7 |
| 8 4 | 18 3 2 | 8 15 | 8 11 | . 7   | . 7 5 |
| 8 5 | 18 5   | 8 12 | 8 8  | . 7 7 | . 7 2 |
| 8 6 | 18 68  | 8 1  | 8 6  | . 7 4 | . 7   |

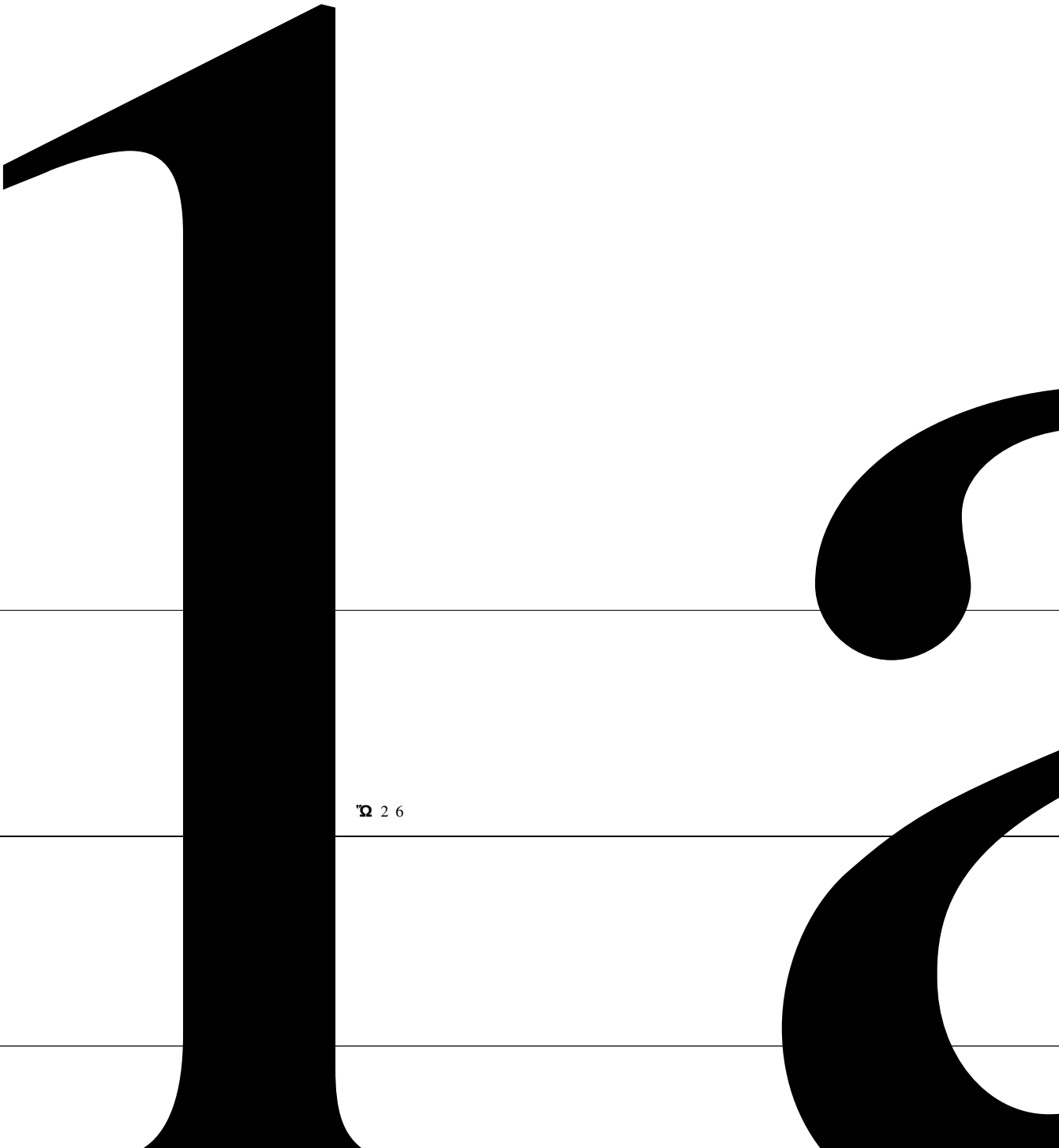




ħ, ħ 11 ,л ѓ ѓ Р л  
 ѓ' æ ѓ ѓ ħ ħ л 2 , ħ 11 ,л  
 ѓ ѓ Р  
 28.5 , 12in 3 mm у у ѓ æ ѓ  
 6in 15 mm

|                                                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                  |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                   |                                    | $\hat{\phantom{x}}\tilde{K}^{\uparrow}$                                                                                                             | $K=1\quad\downarrow G$                                                           | $\uparrow$<br>1 |
|                                                                   |                                    | $\mathfrak{I}\mathfrak{O}\mathfrak{Q}'$<br>$\tan a=2\downarrow 3\,1416\downarrow P(D+2)\,C$<br>$F\hat{=}\,N\downarrow P\downarrow\tilde{w}\,\sin a$ |                                                                                  |                 |
| $\uparrow$<br>$\mathcal{A}$<br>$\mathfrak{l},\quad\mathfrak{a}_9$ | $\mathfrak{I}^{\vee},\mathfrak{a}$ |                                                                                                                                                     | $\mathfrak{A}\mathfrak{Q},\mathfrak{N}\mathfrak{L}\text{Deq}\mathfrak{Z}\quad D$ |                 |
|                                                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                     | $\mathfrak{A}\mathfrak{Q},\mathfrak{N}\mathfrak{L}\text{Deq}\mathfrak{Z}\quad D$ |                 |

C=  
 d=**Ÿ** ,  $\uparrow$  1in 1m5 5.2 Td (1)T 4 2 8 3 4 7 8 re f 725 6 3 6 5.2E f 21 68 676 8 4 7 8 8 T R168.4







ЬÆ й 5 з үÆ (1 ä 3 ä 5...), ‡ ЪÆ

¶ 1.

24 .6 ч ѿ 1mm----- ЪÆ й ~4 з үÆ  
 ї ЪÆ й 5 з үÆ ї ( ä 2 ä 4...), ‡  
 үÆ ђ а ђ ЪÆ й 6~ з үÆ ї  
 ЪÆ й 5 з үÆ (1 ä 3 ä 5...), ‡ үÆ

¶ 1.

24 .7 24 .1~24 .4 а л , ‡  
 ѣ ђ 1in 1mm ђ è  
 ђ г 24 .3 ч эÆ э  
 ђ й , Ѣ 243.3 э ђ ч 4in 1 mm ,  
 э è ↑ Ѣ у э æ ђ е ' ! ,  
 а г è ђ ч э ↑ ! è у ђ й ү ,  
 ђ → ' з ү э , л ђ  
 è → , ђ , ђ 1in 1mm  
 ђ ħ ħ, 24 .5 24 .6 ч ѿ, ђ  
 1in 1mm л б ѣ ђ  
 • у ђ  
 24 8 г 24 .3 é г 24 .3  
 , 24 .7 ђ →, ђ Ю, г ү э ђ

24.  $\ddot{y}$  Э  $\downarrow$   $y$  4in 1 mm G  $\mathcal{A} \dot{y}$   
 $\dot{e}$   $\downarrow$  E  $\cdot$  ! , a G  $\dot{e}$   $\downarrow$   
 $y \uparrow$   $\dot{y}$   $y$  ч э  $\uparrow \rightarrow$  ' з  $y$

24.1 G  $\sim \uparrow$   $\downarrow$  ,  $\sim \uparrow$   
 $\gamma$  (  $\mathcal{B}$   $\downarrow$  .315in 1.8  $\downarrow$  .52mm)  $\eta$  25  $\square$  2gf  
.25  $\square$  .2N  $\gamma$   $\mathcal{F}$   $\dot{y}$  .437in 11.1 mm,  $\dot{y}$   
.2 in .51mm( .43in

V  
 24.14 24.8~24.13 a Л,  
 ‡ ñ ↓ 1in 1mm ¶  
 è ¶ G ч э è У э ' ↑ →  
 V ð 24.5 24.6  
 ч ѿ, ↑ 1in 1mm, Л б ñ ы  
 у V G ¶ G ð

— V  
 25.1 25.11 α, G ! ы  
 25.6~25.1 43in 1 mm E  
 V ы V, R 24.2 2 AWG E, 8 AWG  
 E E  
 25.2 ↑ , ы è ¶ V E ¶ Э !  
 , Л Л 2, ѿ ð V ↓ G  
 ~ ↑ , ~ ↑ É  
 , ~ ↑ ñ ↓ 1in 1mm, G ~ ↑  
 , ~ ↑ ы ( 8 in 315in  
 1.8 ± .52mm) ¶ 1 ± 2gf .1 ± .2N ы F.  
 25.3 ч , ч ð ð ↑  
 Æ Э

25.4  $\frac{3}{16}$  in  $\frac{1}{8}$  in  $\frac{1}{4}$  in, # 4 G 3 f  
 1 in 1 mm 1 1 G 1 G , 1  
 1 →

25.5  $\frac{1}{8}$  in  $\frac{1}{4}$  in, # 4 G 1 1  
 1 in 1 mm 1 1 G 1 1  
 1 G , 1 E 3 1 1 1 1  
 1 3 mil 8 mm

25.6  $\frac{1}{8}$  in 25  $\frac{1}{4}$  in, # 4 G 1 1 ( 1 1  
 25 2gf 25 2N 1 F) 1 43in 1 m  
 E 3 1 1 1 (R 8 AWG 1 E E)  
 3 1 1 1 1 1  
 43in 11.1 mm, 1 43in 1 mm, 1  
 1 ( 43in 1 312in 1 mm 1 7.2mm)

25.7 1 E 1 1 , 1 1  
 E 3 , 1 1 1 E 1  
 ( E 1 ) 1 1 1

25.8 3, G 1 1 3 1  
 3 G 1 1 3 1 1  
 1 1 3 1 1 1 1  
 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

25.  $\frac{1}{8}$  in  $\frac{1}{4}$  in 1 1, # 4 G 3 f 1 in





Ү Ғ.                    Һ .437in 11.1 mm,                    Һ . 2 in .51mm,  
 Ү Ғ                    Ң Ғ                    1in . 1mm, 2  
 Ғ Ғ                    Һ Һ                    1in . 1mm                    24 .2 Ғ  
 Ғ  
 26 .4 Ғ Ғ                    Ғ Ғ                    Ғ , Ғ Ғ                    Ғ Ғ  
 Ғ Ғ                    Ғ Ғ                    Ғ Ғ PVC                    Ғ Ғ  
 Ғ , Ғ                    Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ                    Ғ .                    Һ  
 1in . 2mm                    Ғ Ғ                    5 Ғ ,  
 Ғ Ғ                    Ғ Ғ                    Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ , Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ PVC  
 Ғ                    Ғ , Ғ Ғ Ғ  
 26 .5                    Ғ Ғ                    26 .4                    Ғ .  
 26 .6                    PVC                    Ғ Ғ  
 Ғ , Ғ                    24 .5                    24 .6                    Ғ Ғ ,                    Ғ  
 1in . 1mm,                    Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ PVC                    Ғ  
 , Ғ Ғ Ғ                    Ғ Ғ                    Ғ  
 26 .8 Ғ Ғ Ғ  
 26 .7 Ғ Ғ Ғ                    Ғ ,                    24 .5                    24 .6  
 Ғ Ғ ,                    Ғ                    1in . 1mm,                    Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ Ғ  
 PVC

26 8

26.3~26.7

**a**  $\lambda$  ,  $\ddagger$

$\eta$     $\downarrow$     $\quad$    1in    $\quad$    1mm    $\quad$     $\uparrow$     $\epsilon$

**"I G 3 V**

## ክፍል ፩ ፡ ዘመናዊ የጥናት ዘመናት

1in 1mm, 16 ñ ʏ V

h h 24 .5 24 .6 y w,

1 in 1 mm, 16 ñ y

У Г И Й

— **सु** **१**

$$\mathfrak{B} \vdash 1 \quad \vee \quad \uparrow$$

, ü è ¸ √      "А      Л 2,      о й

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} = 0, \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{n} = 0 \quad \text{on } \partial \Omega \quad \uparrow$$

**Æ**   **Э**

$\hat{\mu}^x$                    $\hat{e}$                    $\hat{\mu}^x$                    $\tilde{\eta}$

1 in 1mm, ၁ နီ ၁ မီလီ

4



42.2  $\psi$   $\alpha$ ,  $H$

42.1  $\downarrow G$  ASTM C  $\eta$ ,  $\epsilon$  1/4 in 6mm

$\psi$  C  $a$ ,  $\downarrow G$  ASTM D,

$H$ ,  $\epsilon$  18 in 3mm,  $\neq G$  C

1 1 "Ω 2 6

è ì Â

↑ → ↑ €

42 .5 ||↑ → ↑ € ↓ Э Ч à ||

, è è € ÿ ↑ ↑ ,

з а, € ↓ , ÿ ө è в ↓ ↓ €

Ю

a) ÿ 6AWG € Э в ↓

b) ÿ ↓ а ү 3 mil .76mm à Э ↓

42 .1

↓

| F       |       |       |
|---------|-------|-------|
| 18 inch | .125  | 3 8   |
| 3 16    | .88   | 4 76  |
| 1 4     | .25   | 6 35  |
| 5 16    | .312  | 7 2   |
| 38      | .375  | .52   |
| 1 2     | .5    | 12 7  |
| 1 32    | .5 4  | 15    |
| 58      | .625  | 16    |
| 11 16   | .88   | 17 4  |
| 3 4     | .75   | 1 1   |
| 78      | 8 75  | 22 2  |
| 1       | 1     | 25 4  |
| 1-1 16  | 1 62  | 27    |
| 1-18    | 1 125 | 3 6   |
| 1-1 4   | 1 25  | 318   |
| 1-17 64 | 1 266 | 32 2  |
| 1-1 2   | 1 5   | 3     |
| 1-3 4   | 1 75  | 44 5  |
| 2-38    | 2 375 | 6 3   |
| 3-1 4   | 3 25  | 8 2 6 |
| 3-78    | 38 75 | 8 4   |



у

42. у ASTM D 5423- 3(R1 )(II )  
ASTMD 5374- 3(R1 ) , J G у ђ || Â  
а ѡ у ђ ђ ђ Â  
ђ ђ 1 -2 G  
à ѡæу у Â ђ

1. N̂ 18 F̂ Â

44 8

44.1 8 ут у ђ à  
Э ђ ^ αЮ ђ 8 èH Л !  
! z H Э ђ Â 24 8 N̂ 75.2 14.4 F̂ Ю  
Â Ъ 8 Л 48

~ 8 Â Â  
44.2 у 6AWG ~ 44.11 α  
~ у Âл у ~ й ї  
ђ ~ з ђ а ђ 8 Â у  
à6AWG у ђ у 5mil 2.41mm ~  
J !! ~ J G ї → Jї G ^ 42.5 ~  
^ 42.6 ~ ђ ~ G ї → ї → 8 é à'ї  
~ ^ Θ у XL PE 44.3 !! ђ



у э , ʔ ǎ ǎʔ ʏ  
 , ʃ ʝ ɐ ʏ ʌ ʌ ʏ ɔ  
 ɲ , ʌ ɐ ǎ ǎʔ a ʌ é | è  
 44 3 ʌ è a ,  
 ʌ a a ʃ ɐ ʃ → ʃ ʈ ʌ  
 è a , ʌ ʌ a , ʌ ½ ʌ k ɐ  
 é ʃ ʈ ʃ ʏ ʌ ɐ ʌ ʏ , ʃ → ʃ  
 ʈ ʌ ʌ ʏ a ʃ ʏ ɲ ʈ ʌ æ ʌ  
 ʌ , ʌ ʃ → ʃ ʈ ʌ , ʃ ʌ ʌ  
 ʌ ! ʌ , ʌ ʃ → ʃ ʈ ʌ ʌ ʏ !!  
 ɐ ǎʔ XL PE ʌ , ʌ !! ʌ  
 ʈ ɐ ʃ → ʃ ʈ !! ɔ ɲ ʒ ʌ 3 ʃ  
 !!

44.5  $\ddot{y}$  44.4  $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{V}$   $\uparrow$

44.6  $\uparrow \rightarrow \mathcal{A}$   $\mathcal{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   
1 2in 13mm  $\uparrow$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$

$\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$

44.7  $\mathfrak{A}$  24.1~24.7  $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$

$\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathfrak{A}$



, G ñ 125in 3mm ã

ñ

44.17 Л э · !<sup>9</sup>, Л 1

8 У э G 42.4 Э ч 1in

25mm ñ , ч б è ¢ б F

Ь Л , . ы ѿ

ÿ Л E Э √

44.8 Ω √ Э ↑ · ! , ↑ → Л

, 4.7~44.8 ы E Ω √ ч Л E

√ E

44.1 G 42.7 Ъ √ E Л',

a √ è ' ,

44.11 ы E è, Л' √ @

44.2 ↑ , 44.13~44.16

44.22~44.24 8

ñ

44.21 Л э · !<sup>9</sup>, Л 1

8 У э 44.17 ы E Э ч

1in 25mm ñ

42.22 ↑ ũ ( 7in 8 mm), Л Л↑

1 E ( ↑ , Л↑

↑ 1 ), √ E G ↑ → ↑ G

У Э , Л 42.2 44.23 G ă ă↑

,А Э ч 1in 25mm ñ ñ ž

↑

44.23 G Ү Ү ɔ ↓ ʔ ž ı , л G

ă , G ă ă↑ 1 Л ↓ ă ă

↑ Ү Э , a, ă ă↑

44.24 √ ħ ħ ɔ ñ , ↑ 1in

1mm è è ч ñ ă 1.2in 13mm ч Э Æ Э

, ж ʹ у ñ 1.4in 6mm, 1 ч v

Æ Э G ˘ ↑ κ , ˘ ↑ é ñ

.25 □ 1 in 6.4 □ 2mm Ү , җ 3. □ 1. ozf 8.5 □

3gf 8.4 □ 2N Ү Ү , җ , Ү

1.16in 2mm G a Y , G

ñ ↓ 1in 1mm Ү G q

У

46.1 G m ı m У Э



"1 Ъ G Â# J G Ъ G Ы Ч Ъ  
 3 F F Ю " Ч '   
 ã G G ĩ Ÿ F a ʏ  
 . 5 lbf . 22N 23gf  
 ß э җ J F Â э  
 җ F a G э || æ  
 Â æ F a ' y  
 э Â  
 җ Ъ Â ĩ .1in 2mm Â Ъ  
 ^ ~ ÿ 1 \* җ җ Л җ җ ^ 1in  
 25mm Â  
 47 .2 Л 2 ЭЛ F à "I à Ω  
 Л F ÿ Æ F б ʏ ʏ Л f  
 Â æ ʏ FЮ ǻ ~  
 ~ m Â  
 47 .3 Ю " Ω '   

$$A= .854(D^2-d^2)$$
 è'  
 A ÿ ~ ' Æ à à ʏ  
 D ÿ ~ ' Æ à à ʏ  
 D ÿ E ~ ' Æ à à ʏ

47.4  $\epsilon$  a  $\neq \tilde{\alpha}$  (R ' à Л )

E Ю"  $\tilde{\gamma}$  У Ω

è'

A ì  $\tilde{\gamma}$  Æ

W ì У 1 in  $\tilde{\gamma}$  Æ  $\tilde{\gamma}$  ↑ 1g

G ì 47.5~47. Л ,

A ì  $\tilde{\gamma}$

A ì  $\tilde{\gamma}$

A ì  $\tilde{\gamma}$

è.

A ì  $\tilde{\gamma}$  Æ à У

W ì У 25 mm  $\tilde{\gamma}$  Æ  $\tilde{\gamma}$  ↑ 1g

G ì 47.5~47. Л

47.5 ì  $\tilde{\gamma}$  47.4  $\tilde{\gamma}$  У Ω , a  $\neq$

E G, ↑ 2 Æ

, ì Л ( F )

э э è, à à $\tilde{\gamma}$  у Л У ( ! f



).

47.6  $\ddot{y}$   $\mathbf{E}$   $\grave{a}$   $\grave{a}$   $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\nabla \mathbf{y}$  1 in  
25 mm  $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$  ,  $\nabla \mathbf{\text{Æ}}$   $\mathbf{\text{y}}^{\mathbf{s}}$   
 $\uparrow$   $\mathbf{\Omega \nabla}$   $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{\text{й}}$   $\mathbf{\text{и}}$   $\mathbf{\text{т}}$   $\nabla$   
 $\mathbf{E}$   $\mathbf{Л}$   $\grave{e}$   $\nabla$  ,  $\mathbf{ч}$   $\mathbf{v}$   $\mathbf{\text{y}}$   $\uparrow$  ,  $\mathbf{G}$   
 $\acute{e}$  47.1  $\uparrow$   $\uparrow$   $\rightarrow$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Г}}$   
47.7  $\uparrow$  2in 5 mm ,  $\mathbf{y}$  5g  $\mathbf{Л}$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{G}$   $\mathbf{y}$  ,  $\mathbf{y}$  5g  $\mathbf{ЛЮ}$   $\mathbf{G}$   $\acute{u}$   $\mathbf{p}$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{\text{è}}$  ,  $\mathbf{p}$   $\mathbf{a}$   $\mathbf{\text{y}}$  5 in  
127mm(36AWG),  $\mathbf{Л}$   $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   
47.8  $\mathbf{G}$   $\mathbf{F}$  ,  $\mathbf{G}$   $\mathbf{m}$   $\mathbf{z}$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{\text{Æ}}$   $\nabla \mathbf{y}$   $\nabla$   $\acute{e}$   $\nabla$  ,  $\mathbf{\text{C}}$   $\mathbf{\text{è}}$  ,  $\mathbf{Л}$   $\mathbf{G}$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Л}}$   $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{p}$  ,  $\mathbf{Л}$   $\acute{w}$   $\acute{w}\mathbf{\text{C}}$   $\acute{e}$  ,  $\mathbf{Л}$   $\mathbf{\text{y}}$   $\mathbf{\text{C}}$   $\acute{e}$   $\nabla$   
 $\acute{e}$   $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{a}$   $\acute{u}$   $\mathbf{y}$   $\acute{a}$   $\nabla$   $\mathbf{\text{C}}$  ,  $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{\text{Л}}$   $\mathbf{\text{Л}}$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{a}$   $\acute{u}$   $\mathbf{y}$   $\mathbf{\text{А}}$   $\mathbf{p}$  ,  $\mathbf{Л}$   
 $\acute{w}$   $\acute{w}$   $\acute{e}$   $\mathbf{\text{C}}$   $\mathbf{\text{э}}$  ,  $\mathbf{G}$   $\mathbf{p}$   $\mathbf{G}$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Г}}$   $\nabla$   $\mathbf{p}$   $\mathbf{a}$   $\mathbf{\text{Г}}$   $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$   $\mathbf{\text{Г}}$   
 $\mathbf{\text{Г}}$   $\mathbf{\text{Л}}$   $\mathbf{G}$   $\uparrow$   $\uparrow$   $\mathbf{Л}$  ,  $\nabla \mathbf{\text{y}}$   $\mathbf{z}$   $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$  2  
 $\mathbf{\text{Æ}}$   $\mathbf{G}$

47.1

47.  $\text{G}$   $\text{F}$   $\text{L}$  ,  $(\text{a}^{\uparrow} \text{p})$   $\text{e}$   
 $\text{W}_1$ ,  $\uparrow 5\text{mg}$   $\text{Y}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{L}$  ,  $\text{C}$  ,  $\text{L}$   
 $\text{Y}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{p}$  ,  $\text{L}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{C}$   
 $\text{e}$ ,  $\text{L}$   $\text{y}$   $\text{C}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{a}$   $\text{u}$   $\text{y}$   $\text{a}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{L}$   
 $\text{C}$  ,  $\text{y}$   $\text{L}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{a}$   $\text{u}$   $\text{y}$   
 $\text{A}$   $\text{p}$  ,  $\text{L}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{C}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{e}$  ,  $\text{L}$   
 $\text{p}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{p}$   $\text{e}$   $\text{L}$  ,  $\text{G}$   
 $\text{p}$   $\text{G}$   $\text{L}$   $\text{p}$

F  
 P ì F' Æ ì F à "I à 'Ω F'  
 W ì Æ ì à à V  
 T ì V Æ ì à à V Â  
 7 y  
 ‡  
 4.1 a G, E ì V E  
 G, ‡ ó y è  
 ó è žm 3 ħ, ħ → à ħ G à à !! ħ ħ  
 , 3 3 ħ  
 V L ó y è ó è žm ASTM ħ  
 C y, L ħ y è y  
 y è V L y žm ħ  
 4.2

у

4.3. 142. è Юл,

Эл

4.5. Ю. 1. IRM 2. ATSM D471-8. 1. 1.

4.6. 1. 1in 25mm 2. 6in 15 mm.

, 1. 1. 1. 1. IRM 1. 1. 1.

Ю ђ ђ Е è U ,  
 Л è G ч Ъ q  
 Л, U è э У† ù γ ,  
 ч э ħ

⌘ TFN TFFN ~  
 ⌘ 8 ~ 1 in 25mm ~ è M †  
 ASTM ħ C ASTM471-8  
 ⌘ 1 TFN TFFN ъ , ⌘ 8  
 , 1in 25mm , è M † AS ,

q

~ ---

7

$$T_{\text{test}}(N)=1.2 \cdot 273.15 + T_{\text{rating}}(N) \cdot 273.15$$

§ 1.4      § 1.2      э у л, ъ è ч у , л  
          è л ъ ì ñ б , 47 і б  
          л â э б ħ л ъ â  
          ұ э у ~ 6 э б ~ э ħ л  
          ъ â

§ 1.5 б Ѡ ( ) ѡ .

$$E(t)=E_0 \cdot e^{-R(t-t_0)}$$

è ч ѡ л ъ E(t) ã t ã E ^  
          б ~ л у R â

§ 1.6 э è ч Y=ln E(t) ã ã=ln E / T ã t- ~ ч  
          л ~ Ѡ ч ю '

$$Y=B \cdot RT$$

§ 1.7 G , у о

B R, л ч 3 б

§ 8 3 б а ұ 5

л ъ  
 Ѡ ➡ л  
 ъ ъ

4 1 ã G ъ ч к у ì PVC л

ъ ъ ъ , л ъ б







җ Լ ^ Ã Â  
 4 1 2 í Գ ԼЮ m '   
 ã í .1mg '   
 ß ү у ~ է Գ ' у ' ,   
 ̃ ^ ð Э ^ ẽ Э ,   
 ð ~ Ъ Э   
 Ъ ,   
 ẽ 8 5 Խ 5 Ն 1562 Խ i ~ ,   
 ƒ ũ 9 ~ է è а б ı ı Â   
 4 1 3 í PVC ^ у 4~5g à   
 è Â җ Э Â Ю Գ   
 җ Գ з ı у ї а ъ Â җ җ ~   
 Ю è 8 5 Խ 5 Ն 1562 Խ i ~ Юҗ 3 ı   
 Â Լ ŷ è ı ~ è ă. ~ Җ Â Э   
 í. ч а ҫ .5mg Â л   
 è Ѡа 3 Â 3 ǻ   
 ~ 3 Լ Â   
 4 1 4 ч ~ Һ Â '   
 1 ҺԼЭ Э օ ч а   
 ҫ 1 Һ Â   
 4 1 5 í ı Լ ı ' 8 5 Խ 5 Ն 1562 Խ

i ~ Л ½м Л 7 "АоЛ 1 Â ч ЛЭ

h ÿ ı ů Â

4 1 6 ~ Í ~ ↑ ЛЮ Л ' ,

ã √ PVC ~ ↑ Л à ' ,

ḃ 8 Л Л ı 3 ^ Ñ ' ,

ċ ~ ı 1mg'

đ ı ů ~ 1 ' ,

ẽ ɔ Л Â

\_ İ ı

4 2 1 ‡ Í İ ı ʏ k PVC è à à İ

Â 9 E y ůЭ y İ Л Â

4 2 2 İ ı √ ů ^ AA İ "1"1 Э Â G

ũ ñ G ñ~ Л ñ

ı ~ h Â

4 2 3 G ŷ ч 8 ž y Â a G

^ İ ~ G 2Â ! ~ √ Л y 8

è ž ů Â

4 2 4 √ ɖ ɔ ɔ à ŷ 9 Â

4 2 5 8 Ğ ~ ʏ à à ~ ' ,

PVC ^ 25 ~325mġ è ^ 6 ~72 ~

4 2 6 ^ 6 ~71 ~ è ~ è ЮÂ

71 y Ю ~ л ѿ  
 Â л G ã à Â G  
 ~ E л ĭ Â  
 4 2 6 y ï Í ñ 4 2 5  
 y ` ò ~ з G ^ 6 ~72 ~ Â Ю " ȡ Ю  
 v

$\tilde{a}$    **G**   **8**    $\hat{\phantom{a}}$    1    $\tilde{2}$     $\nabla$    PVC  
       $\sim$     $\uparrow$     $\downarrow$     $\tilde{a}$

~ ǎ ñ Â 9 y л л Е 5 à 25  
 5 3 Â  
 4 3.5 8 Í PVC л ^ y 25 mg 6 THF ǎ  
 ñ л Â л ǎ ñ THF G è è ~  
 л̃ ó 2 è Â "A THF ~ ó \ "I л ǎ ñ  
 THF л G \ ½ ɔ л † ǎ ñ Â  
 7 ó è G л † ɔ 5mg mΓ л  
 THF Â л 2 è E \ è è E ~ "A †  
 G è Â  
 4 3.6 ~ Í ~ † Ю" л '̃  
 ã PVC ~ † л à  
 ó  
 ß 8 л л † 3 ^ ã '̃  
 ẽ à E à ñ '̃  
 ã † ǔ ɳ † '̃  
 ẽ † † ǔ ~ † . 1 '̃  
 ƒ ɔ л Â  
 л  
 † "I  
 4 4.1 ‡ Í G † ɔ k y † TPE л  
 Â † "I "I ~ л ɔ "I 6 '̃

1 2 3 4 5

đ ----- ̢ ^ ~

4 4 6 a ʏ 9 ǀ ǂ ǃ TPE

, ǂ ǃ 8 ʏ 8 a ǃ ǃ

ǀ ǃ ǃ , ǃ ǃ è 3~5 ǀ ǃ ǃ

ǃ , ( 2um) ʏ ǃ

6 ǃ ʏ (KBr) ǃ ǃ , ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ

1mm 1 2in 12.7mm , ǃ è ǃ ǃ

ʏ ǃ ǃ 1 ~15 1bf in<sup>2</sup> 6 ~1 3 Mpa

7~11kgf mm<sup>2</sup> ǃ ǃ ǃ è ǃ ǃ , ǃ ǃ

ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ

4 4 7 ǃ --- ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ

a) ǃ TPE , ǃ ǃ ,

b) 8 ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ( ǃ ),

c) 8 8 ǃ ,

d) ǃ ǃ ( ǃ ǃ )

e) ǃ ǃ

ǃ ǃ

4 5 1 ǃ ----- ǃ ǃ ǃ TPE ǃ

ʏ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ

ǃ ǃ ʏ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ǃ ,

ǃ ʏ ( ǃ ) ǃ ǃ ǃ





4 6.3  $\uparrow$  Ю" д

a) TPE,  $\uparrow$  д

,

b)  $\mathbf{8}$  д д  $\uparrow$   $\mathbf{3}$  (  $\mathbf{11}$ ),

c)  $\mathbf{y}$   $\uparrow$   $\mathbf{3}$   $\mathbf{v}$ ,

d)  $\mathbf{3}$  д

4 7.1  $\mathbf{E}$  TPE  $\uparrow$

, ASTM D 348 - 2(R1)  $\uparrow$   $\mathbf{G}$   $\mathbf{E}$

$\mathbf{H}$   $\mathbf{L}$ ,  $\mathbf{11}$   $\mathbf{e}$ ,

$\mathbf{11}$   $\mathbf{2}$   $\mathbf{N}$ (36)  $\uparrow$   $\mathbf{2}$   $\sim$ ,  $\mathbf{m}$   $\mathbf{1}$   $\mathbf{G}$   $\mathbf{a}$

д  $\mathbf{11}$

4 7.2 ASTM D 348  $\downarrow$   $\mathbf{a}$   $\mathbf{y}$   $\mathbf{11}$   $\downarrow$

$\mathbf{G}$   $\mathbf{e}$   $\mathbf{2}$   $\downarrow$   $\mathbf{11}$   $\downarrow$  (  $\mathbf{A}$  )

&35

b)  $\mathbf{8}$  д д

c)  $\mathbf{11}$   $\mathbf{y}$   $\uparrow$   $\mathbf{3}$   $\mathbf{v}$  д

E

‡

5 .1 ŷ                      y          Э √                      ↑          E

ŷ          y(          5          I'                      L è    ψ G

)                      Э √                      ↑          E~                      a 9

· !                      ^ a                      y √

a          ~    Â G                      ñ          F                      л а                      7

18<sup>i</sup>) ЮП 1, Л ǫ Э

ǫ Л

Э АЕ ( ),

Л ǫ Г F a G

54.2 ǫ 1AWG E TW à THW-2 à THHW à THW à

THWN-2 à THWN à THHN à TBS è ~.

Э 4 ǫ Ч Э Г

Â ǫ 1 AWG E TW à THW-2 à THHW à THW à

THWN-2 à THWN à THHN à TBS è ~

a ы Б Â U ~ Â Л 42.

Ѡ è 121. 1. N(24 8 18<sup>i</sup>) ЮП 1

, Л ǫ Э

АЕ ( ), Л ǫ

Г F a G

√

56.1 ы 14~4 è, √ 1in

25mm, ы, Л АЕ

√ T<sub>1</sub> Г ~ ǫ D<sub>1</sub>, ǫ 1in 1mm,

~ ǫ 8 5 3gf 8 4 2N 3 1 ozf ы F. ы

é, ы 25 1 in 6.4 2mm Г

й , й 1.5in 3 mm з б ч г л ъ ї

е л г ю " џ џ T<sub>1</sub> ї

1in 1mm.

$$T_1 = \frac{D_1 - d}{2}$$

56.2 ы 25 ~2 kcmil ё , ъ

ч ы ъ э ч , ъ

э ч у 8 in 2 mm , ъ э ї ю у э 1in

16 25mm 14mm , л 44.3 !!

ї → ї г , у э џ з а 6 in 1.52mm ч

г 56.1 ъ ї æ э

џ T<sub>1</sub>, ї 1in 1mm , ч э б

56.3 ї

џ T<sub>1</sub>, 56.1 ъ

э ч 1in 25mm , л æ э

56.4 56.1 в , ↑ ъ 3 ч э

|| э ч џ è г ,

й .75 в 1 in 1 в 2mm й 25 g ю

3 4in 1 mm у э 375 в 1 in .5 в 2mm

т ї ю й , - , б

л ч б ё т ї ю э й ч è ч в

2. Э Һ  
 56.1  
 56.5 3 2-1 4in 57mm( ) , Ю  
 ц у (у й 8 -1 2in ; 2-3 4in  
 ; 1 4in 216mm ; 7 mm ; 6mm) Ю Э й ч в  
 , è қ "1 (   
 г ч д , "1) è Э Э  
 л, Лу и л ф л с  
 || л 3 4in 1 mm ї , Лу  
 л э || л (у 2-3 4in 7 mm) л қ  
 3 Э л ж у (у 1 4in 6mm)  
 э э л у , Лу қ э  
 а, л э , Ю э ( Ю ) б  
 г è Э  
 (у 38 in 5mm).  
 56.6 л ( ) э ү ,  
 б у э э ( ѿ ѿ  
 л) è , Лю ү 36 TPE



↓ у м ,л è л е е з ,  
 е з а, ↓ у"л л  
 е а л ,а ↓л е з л е м , ↓  
 q л е з л е м ' q  
 ы њ ↓ ,† 56 8 3 э (л л  
 е з л е) м q 3 э q л  
 æ

§ 1 м м  
 б q æ  
 ю ã`А è ã`А 4 л, т ы эæ ю , э  
 . э 6 ( ы л ).  
 3 (8 3 6 ), ц é  
 . ã`А è ã`А è м ,  
 ÿ ã`А è л ã`А м ! а, ã`А  
 л 3 ð о э э  
 † ð л й  
 ( ) а

æ  
 § 3 1 4 ---25. 2 N(---13. 3.6)æ ю ã`А ,



§ 3.2~§ 3

§ 38 ч Э ħ ħ  
 Ү Ү , Ү ħ ɔ ħ

§ 3. 6 ч , "1 оЛ 2 ,  
 оЛ 4 6 Ү , "1  
 оЛ 6 э о 24 .5 ч ѿ( й' æ ħ )  
 24 .6 ч ѿ( й' æ ħ ) 2 mil 5mm

" αЮ, ч ѿ ħ й  
 § 3.1 ↑ Үġ – , ɔ ħ § 3.3 ürf 27.6 1 Td (5)T 5.761 Td 8 )T 6,

§ 3.15. ! , ‡ а л

а SE ↑ а 9 у 1.6in 1.5mm †

→ , G 9 9 а а

Ω , ↑ ъ Э а 9 →

, Э ъ л

й ( ) а

æ ѓ

5.3.1. Э в а , и 8 in 2 3mm 2 4 Ц

!

5 3.2  $\alpha$  3 lb 1.36 kg k, 3 lin  
25mm  $\psi$   $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha$

5 3.3 ¼ ǎ      ì ÿ      3 ¼ 1 5in  
13 mm

54.34% | 3.1% **a** **ŵ**

Ю ў ı è Э ў ı è Л у è  
 Л 8 6 || G Ю ă Л è Ю d  
 Л è Л а Е ||  
 у , Л ă G è ŷ' ! Ю  
 ă Л d Ю Л ă у  
 5 3 6 ŷ ă A è Л у э , Л . Л 15 ă Ю  
 Э Л ă Л  
 ( ) ă Э " (   
 ‡ ñ " ) Э ă A Э G  
 б 3 Æ ŷ † Ů 5 3 5 Л  
 Э - , ă  
 Æ G è Ю Э 36in 15mm ŷ , è è  
 è Ю ă у , Л . 36iN 15mm  
 24 8 N(75 2 14 4 ) ă è 24  
 , Л Ĩ\* ( è ) Э Ĩ  
 Л 1 G ĩ F , a G  
 5 3 7 Л 5 3 6 ñ è м э ñ , "Ω 1 ă  
 1 э è 2 э Л Э Э Л 1 ,  
 ‡ а Л  
 Ү F

5 5. **й у** 1 in 254 mm **Е 14AWG** ,  
**а** **і** 1 **э** , 1 **Э**  
**э** **а** **у** 1 in 254mm, **э** 5in  
 127mm **э** **у** **е** **д** **б**  
**у**, **у** **ф** **ч э** **л** .5 **а** . 5in min 1 **а** 1mm min  
 2in 5 mm **у** **й** 3 4in 1 mm **б** **л**  
**э** **ю** **э** **э** , **ч** **б**  
**æ у л у** **э** **э** , 25  
**а** 5. **Н** (77. **а** **і** ) **ю** **у**  
 5 5.2 **б** **э** **æ у** **л** **ч** **с** , **у**  
**у**, **у** **ф**  
 5 5.3 **у** **ф** **э** **г** **э** **æ у** **э** **э** , **л**  
**у** **э** **г** **б**  
**з æ у** **л** **й** **э** , **г** **э**  
**л** **л** **г** **л** .5 **а** . 5in min 1 **а** 1mm min  
**ю** **л** **у** **л** **у** **ф** **е** **б**  
**у** **у** **ф** **у** **ф** **э** **у** **ф** **л** **э** **м** **э**  
**э** **у** 1 **э** **у** **ф** **н** **у** 225lbf 1 N  
 1 2kgf, **а** **л**  
**м** **у**





Ю ы , , è è Ј è Ю ă у ,  
 Л . ~ Ø in 46 mm ĩ . è м 5 э  
 è у э Э  
 7 4 э ѓ ă ă џ ѡ 24 8 N(75.2 14.4 )  
 è . è , ă ѡ б  
 ( , Э ) . 4 ~62Hz ɹ Һ  
 ґ ґ Е б ǰ ʟ ʞ ă џ ѓ  
 ǻ ґ 182.1 ѓ ґ k  
 7 5 ґ ŷ ɹ ʟ ɹ ɹ ă ~ , ~ ґ а ы  
 6 ă ~ 1 Һ ґ , а ы 1 ă ~ 1 Һ  
 ґ ( ! ǻ Ю ~ ґ а ы 5 V s) ʟ ~ ґ ,  
 6 э ѓ ă è э ґ . ґ ґ Һ  
 э Һ б ǻ Һ , ґ ґ  
 у э Һ , è м Һ а , ы 4 ă 5 ы ʞ ʞ









)  $\dot{e}$   $\dot{e}$   $\Delta \text{Ю}$   $\downarrow \uparrow$   
 $\uparrow$   $\text{У}$   $\Delta \approx 62\text{Hz}$   $\downarrow \uparrow$   $\kappa, \downarrow \uparrow$   $\uparrow \ddot{y}$   
 $\text{Э} \sim$   $\uparrow$   $\uparrow_{\text{rms}}$   $\dot{h}, \sim \uparrow$   $\text{a}$   $\text{У}$   
 $5 \text{ V}_s$   $\dot{e}$   $\text{Э}$   $\Delta,$   $\uparrow$   $\dot{h}$  ( $\dot{h}$   $\text{Л}$   $\dot{h}$ )  $\text{У}$   
 $\text{Э} \sim$   $\dot{h}$   $5 \sim 15$ ,  $\text{Г}$   $\uparrow$   
 $\uparrow,$   $\uparrow$  ( $\text{a}$ )  $\sim \uparrow$   $\text{Юa}$   
 $\text{У}$   $1$   $\Delta$ ,  $\dot{e}$   $\text{a}_v$   $\text{У}$   $5$   $\downarrow \uparrow$   
 $\downarrow$   $\text{q}$   $\downarrow$   $\text{R}$   $\text{H}$   $\text{a}_v$   $\downarrow$   
 $\uparrow$   $\text{У}^*$   $!$   $\Delta$ ,  $\text{a}^{\text{G}}$   $!$   
 $\dot{h}$   
 $8.2.2$   $\dot{h}$ ,  $\text{Э}$ ,  
 $\text{Э}$ ,  $\ddot{y}$   $\Omega \text{ M}$   $6\text{in}$   $15 \text{ mm}$   
 $\text{Л}$   $\text{æ}$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\acute{\omega}$   $\dot{e}$ ,  
 $\text{Л}$   $\ddot{y}$   $\text{E}$   $\text{G}$   
 $\dot{e}$   $6$ ,  $\Delta$   $\text{H}$   $\uparrow$ .  
 $8.2.3$   $\text{У}$   $\uparrow$   $\text{EЭ}, \Delta \text{У}$   $\uparrow$   $\text{Э}$ ,  
 $3.6$   $\acute{\omega} \dot{e} \dot{e}$   
 $8.2.4$   $\text{H}$   $\uparrow$   $\ddot{y}$   $\neq$   $\text{Э} \sim, \sim \uparrow$   $\text{a}$   $\text{У}$   
 $6$   $\ddot{x} \sim 1$   $\uparrow, \text{a}$   $\text{У}$   $1$   $\ddot{x} \sim 1$   
 $\uparrow$  ( $!$   $\alpha \text{Ю} \sim \uparrow$   $\text{a}$   $\text{У}$   $5 \text{ V}_s$ )  $\text{Л}$   $\sim \uparrow$   
 $\uparrow$   $\uparrow_{\text{rms}}$   $\uparrow$   $\text{Э}$   $\Delta$   $\downarrow$   $\uparrow$

8.3.2 **ҫ**, **ӡ**  
**a** 1, ч **л**, ч  
**y**

8.3.3 **ү** **Һ**, ч **у** л 4 ~62Hz ч к, ч ч  
ч **ӱ** **Ә** ↑ ч **һ**  
**ё** **Э** л ч **һ** (**һ** **л** **һ**) **ү** **Э**  
<sup>~</sup> **һ** 5~15 **Г** ч

Л , ё а, ы 5

2577 4326 16 1( )T 38 26.16 Td (2577 4 516 648 7 Tf 141 2 Td ( )T R553 12 4 7 Tf 1 Ú73



↑ =5 ! (    ѳ ) ! (    )

↑ =5 ! (    ѳ ) ! (    )

й ѿ f , .2 " ѿ ѳ ѿ

.12 ħ , Е ѳ ,

э , б ( а ħ ) ѿ

( ħ ħ ) э , э ||

й , ж э , ж э , л ы

1 AWG ( т а ħ з й у

), ѿ э э ! ѿ, э

б

.13 й ѿ ї , б ѳ

, ѿ ѿ ѿ ѳ ѿ ѿ ѿ

й у ѿ у

.2

л

л ѳ ѿ

| Hz | ↑<br>(L л ѳ ѿ ѿ) | ↑<br>(L л ѳ ѿ ѿ) |
|----|------------------|------------------|
| 5  | 278 Lin          | .333Lmm          |
| 6  | 33.3 Lin         | 4 Lmm            |
| 1  | 55.6 Lin         | 667 Lmm          |
| 4  | 222 Lin          | 2.67 Lmm         |
| 1  | 556 Lin          | 6.67 Lmm         |
| 3  | 1667 Lin         | 2 Lmm            |
| 4  | 2222 Lin         | 26.7 Lmm         |





c) Э э Ё Уэ ч Л ү э ч ,

ч э ч ђ і Уэ й б

ч Л ч , л Уэ й æ б ч

л ч.

d) й џ

1 п с п с

1 .1 п с п с Н

, ↑ Уэ ч ч а л л

у Ѡ ѣ џ

У 1 .2~ 1 .15 ѣ, Ѧ ч ѣ

ч ( ) ѣ ѣ ѣ ч

ѣ ѣ

1 .2 п с п с Н

ч, Ѧ юѧ ю" ч

a) л Н џ Н ч

b) л ч ч а ү

5mA, ! а ү 1 , ч л, ч 5

ѡ ч ѡ ѡ

2ft Н 61 mm Н

1 .3 Уэ Н ч ч ч ѣ ү у

ч а б Уэ л э

1.4 П 8 П 8 Н

й s , й ё п

s б ѿ э ї

1.5 s й U V , s

ұ , (У 1-1 2in 4 mm) ұ

Н

1.6 ұ s , л s ъ л л э ,

1.1 , э s ё л ъ , а ұ у э

1.1  
s ё

| a    |    | ё л а         |    | л ъ л |    |       |       |
|------|----|---------------|----|-------|----|-------|-------|
|      |    |               |    | s л   |    | s а л |       |
| in   | mm | in            | mm | in    | mm | in    | mm    |
| 3 16 | 5  | 1 2           | 13 | 1 2   | 13 | 38    | 1     |
| 3 32 | 25 | s Н з л л ц л |    |       |    |       |       |
| a    | Г  | "л            |    | s     | л  | , ‡   | т ‡ л |

1.7 ё л ъ л ѿ ж ѿ л

ѿ ї

1.8 ч ї ё л ф ѿ ! А ч

1. ч а л

у э , || æ ъ т а л ъ

1.1 ч б

ѡ ч ѿ й ѿ б ѡ

ч ю 25 л э

1.11  $\uparrow$  у  $\downarrow$  ,  $\omega$   $\alpha$

л  $\downarrow$   $\bar{u}$  ||  $\alpha$

1.12  $\omega$   $\eta$  " ,

$\eta$   $\psi$  !  $\eta$   $\lambda$

$\downarrow$  24 in 61 mm лЮ ч э  $\Omega$  Ю

$\eta$  ,  $\mathcal{A}$

= 2 !  $\uparrow$  !

666 !  $\uparrow$

1.13  $\psi$  s , б

s  $\uparrow$  5.  $\square$  1 in 125  $\square$  25mm  $\mathcal{Y}$

14  $\psi$   $\mathcal{H}$  , s a  $\omega$  л

$\eta$   $\alpha$  !  $\mathcal{Y}$  б "  $\Omega$  a  $\psi$   $\mathcal{H}$   $\beta$

э  $\eta$   $\mathcal{H}$  (  $\downarrow$   $\psi$   $\mathcal{H}$   $\eta$  )  $\mathcal{G}$  Ю "  $\mathcal{Z}$   $\mathcal{Y}$   $\lambda$   $\Omega$

$\eta$   $\mathcal{H}$

$\uparrow$  =5 ! (  $\eta$  ) ! ( )

$\uparrow$  =5 ! (  $\eta$  ) ! ( )

$\eta$   $\mathcal{A}$  f , 1.2 "  $\mathcal{A}$   $\bar{u}$   $\Omega$

1.2

л

s

L  $\eta$   $\mathcal{A}$

|    |                                           |                                           |
|----|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Hz | $\uparrow$<br>(L л $\eta$ $\mathcal{A}$ ) | $\uparrow$<br>(L л $\eta$ $\mathcal{A}$ ) |
|----|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|

|   |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|
| 5 | 278 Lin  | .333Lmm  |
| 6 | 33.3 Lin | .4 Lmm   |
| 1 | 55.6 Lin | .667 Lmm |
| 4 | 222 Lin  | 2.67 Lmm |
| 1 | 556 Lin  | 6.67 Lmm |
| 3 | 1667 Lin | 2 Lmm    |
| 4 | 2222 Lin | 26.7 Lmm |

1.15 m, E, й, Э, б (a m) d (m) Э, Э, й, Э, Э, m m n z й y ! a, э б

o

1.1 v ч э (y v v й 1 ~15mil .25~ .3 mm 8 16AWG E 3 ( 2 ft 6 m) G æ ю h ð d

1.2 ѿ п, ѿ. è, ч 5 24in 6 m, л 7 y è 16 л 7 5 i (10.0N), 5 i (10.0N) è. 919.3 л л E 5 f d a v. й ы .

919.4 G ə η 50.0 à 61.0 à 72.0 à 82.0 95.0i

(10.0,16.1,22.2,27.8 35.0) è^ ı 919. ~ ı ı

82.0,72.0,61. 50.0(27.8,22.2,16.1 10.0) è ÂƏ ə

ı ı~ ı Â

919.5 ı ı ı ə Ю ı ı ı ı ^ ı ı 4 ə ~

ı Â 4 ə ı 95F 35 Ю ə ı ~

Ə Â 5 ə ı ^ ı ı ~ ı ı ı Ə

60 Ю ı Â

919.6 ı Ə ı 60.F 15.6Ĉ Ю ı ı ı 61F 16.1Ĉ

Ю ı~ ı 1F 0.55Ĉ ı 919.1

è C Æ ı ı ı ı ı Â

## 919.1

ı 15.6N̂ 60EĤ Ю ı ı Ma

|    |     | ı 0.55N̂ 1EĤ |      |      |      |      |      | ı ı C |      |      |      |
|----|-----|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| N̂ | E F | 1.03         | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.09  | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.12 |
| 40 | 4.4 | 0.55         | 0.46 | 0.38 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.18  | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.10 |
| 41 | 5.0 | 0.57         | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.19  | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.12 |

|    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 54 | 12.2 | 0.84 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.51 |
| 55 | 12.8 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.59 | 0.57 |
| 56 | 13.3 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.64 |
| 57 | 13.9 | 0.92 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.71 |
| 58 | 14.4 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.80 |
| 59 | 15.0 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.89 |
| 60 | 15.6 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 61 | 16.1 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.12 |
| 62 | 16.7 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.19 | 1.21 | 1.23 | 1.25 |
| 63 | 17.2 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.26 | 1.30 | 1.33 | 1.37 | 1.40 |
| 64 | 17.8 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 1.31 | 1.36 | 1.41 | 1.46 | 1.52 | 1.57 |
| 65 | 18.3 | 1.16 | 1.22 | 1.28 | 1.34 | 1.4  | 1.47 | 1.54 | 1.61 | 1.69 | 1.76 |
| 66 | 18.9 | 1.19 | 1.27 | 1.34 | 1.42 | 1.50 | 1.59 | 1.68 | 1.77 | 1.87 | 1.97 |
| 67 | 19.4 | 1.23 | 1.32 | 1.41 | 1.50 | 1.61 | 1.71 | 1.83 | 1.95 | 2.08 | 2.21 |
| 68 | 20.0 | 1.27 | 1.37 | 1.48 | 1.59 | 1.72 | 1.85 | 1.99 | 2.14 | 2.20 | 2.48 |
| 69 | 20.6 | 1.30 | 1.42 | 1.55 | 1.69 | 1.84 | 2.00 | 2.17 | 2.36 | 2.56 | 2.77 |

|    |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|----|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 70 | 210.6 | 1.34 | 1.48 | 1.63 | 1.79 | 1.97 | 2.16 | 2.37 | 2.59 | 2.84 | 3.11  |
| 71 | 21.7  | 1.38 | 1.54 | 1.71 | 1.90 | 2.10 | 2.33 | 2.58 | 2.85 | 3.15 | 3.48  |
| 72 | 22.2  | 1.43 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.01 | 2.25 | 2.52 | 2.81 | 3.14 | 3.50 | 3.90  |
| 73 | 22.8  | 1.47 | 1.67 | 1.89 | 2.13 | 2.41 | 2.72 | 3.07 | 3.45 | 3.88 | 4.369 |
| 74 | 23.3  | 1.51 | 1.73 | 1.98 | 2.26 | 2.58 | 2.94 | 3.34 | 3.80 | 4.31 | 4.89  |
| 75 | 23.9  | 1.56 | 1.80 | 2.08 | 2.40 | 2.76 | 3.17 | 3.64 | 4.18 | 4.78 | 5.47  |
| 76 | 24.4  | 1.60 | 1.87 | 2.18 | 2.54 | 2.95 | 3.43 | 3.97 | 4.59 | 5.31 | 6.13  |
| 77 | 25.0  | 1.65 | 1.95 | 2.29 | 2.69 | 3.16 | 3.70 | 4.33 | 5.05 | 5.90 | 6.87  |
| 78 | 25.6  | 1.70 | 2.03 | 2.41 | 2.85 | 3.36 | 4.00 | 4.72 | 5.56 | 6.54 | 7.69  |
| 79 | 26.1  | 1.75 | 2.11 | 2.53 | 3.03 | 3.62 | 4.32 | 5.14 | 6.12 | 7.26 | 8.61  |
| 80 | 26.7  | 1.81 | 2.19 | 2.65 | 3.21 | 3.87 | 4.66 | 5.60 | 6.73 | 8.06 | 9.65  |







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$$\hat{G}=1$$

Э 70 1 18 18 Ю 48 Л è ã.  
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 3 W1 Â Л э U ~ ÿ  
 ~ Â  
 1040.4 ÿ ~ Л || Л Г  
 ɖ Ю Â é у э Л è  
 ~ э Â  
 1040.5 э ч ч э è Г 10 in 250mm  
 † Ю Â Г Л Г б  
 1040.4 Л Л ~ Г  
 Л Â ɖ б Ю ~ a Л Â  
 1040.6 Г 168 ~ Л б у ü Э ч ~  
 ɹ Э Â Л ɳ ü э Э ч Ю  
 ~ ü Э ч ɸ Л ʋ м ~ ' à  
 Ů Ů ʋ † Â ü è ч Л ʒ † ʒ ã ʔ э  
 ~ ↑ Ĩ э 3 W2 Â  
 1040.7 Л è у Э 70 1 18 18 Ю 48 Л è ã. Â э ü ч Л  
 . ~ ↑ Ĩ э 3 W3 Â  
 1040.8 Л Ĩ Ĩ ч Ů ^ MWÃ  
 Л Ю ʒ у Л Ω ~ W3 ʏ ʏ W1 '.

$$MWA = \frac{W_2 - W_3}{S} \sim W_3, W_1$$

$$MWA = \frac{W_2 - W_1}{S} \sim W_3, W_1$$

è'

W1 и  $\gamma$   $\sim$  mg

W2 и  $\lambda$   $\sim$  mg

W3 и  $\lambda$   $\lambda$   $\sim$  mg

S и  $\sim$  in<sup>2</sup> cm<sup>2</sup>

^ **oл**  $\sim$

1040.9 G 1040.2 m  $\sim$  à  $\uparrow$  €  $\uparrow$  →

л  $\vee$  a  $\sim$   $\lambda$  1040.83 à à ã.

$\sim$  "A è 168 Â  $\lambda$   $\uparrow$

è  $\sim$  1040.6  $\eta$   $\vee$   $\sim$   $\vee$   $\sim$  Ů  $\uparrow$  "A Â

$\lambda$  1040.7 à ã. "A Â 1040.6  $\Omega$  ≠

$\sim$  л G Ю "  $\Omega$   $\sim$   $\Omega$  è л

л  $\vee$   $\sim$  è T и à  $\uparrow$  →  $\uparrow$  €  $\lambda$   $\vee$  '.

$$S = \hat{Z} \quad ; \quad \sim + 2T \quad ; \quad ^ + \quad \sim$$

è

1 43 1 é m Â G è é

3 a. è 32ft 1 m Э 5 э  
 Â ȳ 32ft ÿ ÿ 2 à à 16 à 23 3 ft  
 Æ ÿ 7ft' ȳ 1 m ÿ ÿ 1 à 3 à 5 à  
 7 m Æ ÿ 2mÂ† † 5 э Э  
 ÿ † 1in 1mmÂ G † 1in  
 1mm ÿ ÿ ÿ ÿ é  
 Â † ħ 1 ÿ ɔ đ m Â  
 1 43.2 ÿ 24in 6 mmÂ ó  
 đ 50 1 122 18 i ÿ è ÿ 12in  
 300mm ȳ đ Â đ †  
 è † † 1 Â 336 ^ 14 ÿ ÿ  
 ȳ ÿ è † ÿ ÿ à à Э Â  
 ȳ † † Ů Ů † Â  
 1 43.3 † † a ȳ Â ÿ 5  
 э Э Â † ħ 1 ÿ ɔ Đ  
 ȳ Â Ю"Ω † ^  
 ÿ I ȳ 2 ÿ a ȳ †  
 I=1 ^ D-đ d

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1 61.1 3 6 җ җ ă җ

җ Л Л

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д а Л Л . Â

җ ё 125mm ~ Л 5 W 17 Btu h

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у ă җ 18 1 җ Â 1 61.3

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в ё Л Â . ! А ! Л

Э ă Э Э 3 җ

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18.1 5 15 7 7 à 7

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ñ a 7 . Â

7 é 125mm 7 7 5 W 17 Btu 7

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3 15 7 7 7 7 Â

18.2~18.13 7 7 7 18.3 7 7 ANSI ASTM

D5 25- 4 7 a Â 7 7 ANSI ASTM

D52 7- 1 7 Â 18.14 Â

A ASTM D5 25- ,

k 8

7 13-1 27- UL

Atlas Electric Devices Company (ASTM D 5 25 7)

4114 North Ravenswood Avenue 7 7 7 3mm

Chicago 7 IL 6 613 7 USA 7 7 1.6 7 5mm

Humboldt Manufacturing Company

73 2 West Agatite Avenue

Norridge 7 IL 6 656 7 USA

18.2 7 7

à è 7 7 Â 7 7

24in 61 mm  $\hat{A}$   $\mathcal{G}$   $\acute{e}$  14 ft<sup>3</sup> 4m<sup>3</sup>  
 ~  $\tilde{Y}$   $\mathcal{E}$   $\hat{A}$   $\wedge$   $\sim$   $\mathcal{E}$   $\mathfrak{a}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   $\hat{A}$   
 $\grave{e}$  7 ft<sup>3</sup> 2m<sup>3</sup>  $\mathfrak{A}\mathfrak{Y}$   $\mathcal{E}$   $\Psi$   $\mathfrak{Z}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   $\mathfrak{Y}$   
 $\sim$   $\mathfrak{U}$   $\hat{A}$   $\mathcal{L}\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathfrak{a}$   $\uparrow$   $\mathfrak{U}$   
 $\mathfrak{k}$   $\mathbb{H}$   $\sim$   $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   
 $\mathcal{L}\mathfrak{f}$   $\grave{e}$   $\mathfrak{w}\mathfrak{z}$   $\hat{A}$   
 $\mathfrak{z}$   $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   $\hat{A}$   $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   
 $\mathcal{L}\mathfrak{f}$   $\mathfrak{L}$   $\Psi$   $\mathfrak{z}$   $\hat{A}$   $\mathfrak{b}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   
 $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   $\mathcal{L}$   $\mathfrak{m}$   $\mathfrak{z}$   $\hat{A}$   $\mathfrak{h}$   
 $\mathfrak{a}$   $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathfrak{U}$   $\mathbb{H}$   $\hat{A}$   $\mathfrak{h}$   $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathfrak{U}$   $\mathbb{H}$   $\mathcal{L}\mathfrak{f}$   
 $\grave{e}$   $\hat{A}$   
 18.3  $\mathfrak{Y}$   $\mathfrak{a}$   $\mathfrak{q}$   $\mathfrak{Y}$  ( 8. ),  $\acute{e}$   
 $\mathfrak{h}$  1 Btu(  $\mathcal{Y}$  ) 37.3 MJ m<sup>3</sup> 8.  $\mathfrak{z}$  (  $\mathcal{Y}$  )  
 )  $\mathfrak{z}$ ,  $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathcal{G}$   $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathfrak{m}$   
 $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathfrak{a}$ ,  $\mathfrak{Y}$   $\mathcal{G}$   $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathfrak{h}$   
 18.4  $\mathfrak{c}$   $\mathcal{Y}$  ( 18.7)  $\mathfrak{L}$   
 $\mathfrak{L}$ ,  $\mathfrak{h}$   $\mathcal{G}$   $\mathfrak{a}$   $\mathfrak{q}$ ,  
 $\mathfrak{m}$   $\mathfrak{h}$   
 18.5  $\mathcal{G}$   $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathfrak{m}$   $\mathfrak{z}$ ,  
 23.  $\mathfrak{z}$  5.  $\mathfrak{N}$  (73.4  $\mathfrak{z}$   $\mathfrak{i}$  )  $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathfrak{L}$   $\mathfrak{c}$  .  
 1080.6 1080.2  $\grave{e}$  .

Э, (й а ф )      ð ' О Э .      (   
 ' О )      æ ү      (      )Ю 4ft   
 1200mm . ' О      Ю      . ÿ   
 Э √ 18in 455mm ,      G   
 . , G а, н Э ~      k   
 è л ,      æ Э . G (      ). '   
 л у . , √ а ү 1/4in 6mm   
 а ү 12in(305mm) ; 14in(355mm) ,      л   
 й è . Э а . Э æ ү В Ю 9~ -1 2in   
 23 ~24 mm,B й 5 W      ð -1 æ .   
 18 .1 VW-1 è      (      )   
 18 .7      ž m      з ,      Е л d   
 è й 125 ±1 mm 4-78 in,      ð 4 ±2mm 1- 16in,   
 ñ      а √      ÿ √ ä ,   
 ø<sup>k</sup> . п í è      ( R м )   
 αЮ, Э , л      а √   
 ,л ð а 4 ±2mm 1- 16in, è   
 √ ч F æ . k Э ч F í 1 ~2 lbf in<sup>2</sup> 6 ~13 Kpa   
 6 ~13 mbar 7 ~14 gf cm<sup>2</sup> й   
 Юа d Э      ð ч F, ‡ а G .   
 18 8

2<sup>A</sup> 3                      ъ    ꙗ                      Э                      (                      )                      '                      л

Э                      ,                      њ    а    у 1 4in          6mm

Æ    G                      Æ у ↑ ů                      Э

Æ    G    А    (                      б                      Н ) б В    (

б                      Н )          1- 16in          4 mm В    и          ѡ

1                      è

18                      Э                      (                      18 .2                      ) Л G

Е    ↓ ↓    ү    һ    Л                      †    Æ    Э                      ¶                      ↓

|| G    һ                      һ Л                      һ                      1 У э                      (

) ү    G    Е    б                      Æ                      || а ↓    Б

Э                      G

18 .2

18 .1    G    6 Ib    4g m<sup>2</sup>                      м                      ,                      и 1 2in    1 mm,

њ и                      1 у 5mil                      1mm, ё у                      ↓

G                      у    G                      Ю    Æ у    В    Э

Ю    1 in    25 mm, В    и                      ѡ    1                      Æ                      ч

≐                      у    ,                      ⅔                      ,                      ү    Э                      л    Ъ

3 4in ho 2 mm, Æ у 18 8                      Э(                      18 .1)                      м

, **Ў** ↑

18 .12 **Л** **Һ** ↑ **Æ** **Э** **Л** **Ғ** **Ҳ** **Е** , **Ө** **Ж**

**Қ** 15 , **Л** **Л** **Һ** **Æ** **Л** **Ғ** **Ү** **Э** **Е** 15

( , **Е** , 18 .13 )

, **Ω** ↑ 5 15 **Ҳ** **Е** , **Й** 15

( , **Е** , 18 .13 )

**Э** **Л** 15 **ЛЮ** **Ә** **||** , **‡** **Э** 15 **Л** **А**

18 .13 **Т** **Э** **Л** 15 **ЛЭ**, **‡** **Э**

**||** **Л** **А** **Л** **Ҳ** **Е** **Г**

**Л** **Һ** **Л** **Ғ** **Ҳ** **Е** **Л** **Л** **Һ** **Л** **Ғ** **Г** ,

**Ч** **||** **Э** **Ғ** **||**

18 .14 5 **è** **!** **У** **Л** **!** **Э** 25

**ЛЭ**(**Л** **У** **!** **а** ), **‡**

**Й** **è** **Л** **!** **А** **!** **Ч**

**Э** **Э** **Э** (

**У** **а** ) **!** **У** **Л** 6 **ЛЭ**, **‡**

**Й** **Л** **Л**

1 .1 1 3 **Ҳ** 225W(77 Btu h)

5 mm **Л** **Л**

- a)  $a = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{18} \right) = \frac{1}{18}$  (in),  $G = 18 \times 3 = 54$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- b)  $a = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{18} \right) = \frac{1}{18}$  (in),  $G = 18 \times 3 = 54$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- c)  $125 \text{ mm} \times 5 \text{ mm} = 625 \text{ mm}^2$  (in<sup>2</sup>)
- d)  $44 \times 1 \text{ mL min}^{-1}$ ,  $45 \times 5 \text{ mm} = 225 \text{ mm}^2$  (in<sup>2</sup>)
- e)  $5 \times 4 \text{ mm} = 20 \text{ mm}^2$  (in<sup>2</sup>)
- f)  $1 \text{ N} = 1 \text{ N}$  (212° 1292°)  $84 \times 2 \text{ s} = 168 \text{ s}$
- a)  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{18} \right) = \frac{1}{18}$  (in),  $18 \times 1 = 18$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- b)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- c)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- d)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- e)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- f)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- a)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- b)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- c)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- d)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- e)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)
- f)  $18 \times 2 = 36$  (lb/in<sup>2</sup>)

2in 51mm 7in 18 mm 13in 3 mm , G  
a, H Э ~ k è Л ,  
П Æ Э G ( ) ' л у  
, V a y 14in 6mm,  
a y 24in(61 mm) ! 12in(3 5mm) , Л ì è  
Э a Э Æ y Ю ~ -1 2in  
23 ~24 mm( 1 .1 ). m G è ,  
П Ю è  
1 3 ž m з , Е Л d  
è ì 5 1 mm 2in, ð 17 1mm 11 16in, ñ  
, a √ ŷ √ ä , ̸ k  
, П í è ( R M ) α Ю,  
Э , Л a √

3F,X Y'0.105 0 Td ( /R553 11.5997 Tf 5.5

Ю 16.5 ± 1.5mm 11 16in ,A й 2in  
 51mm Æ Э Б Ю v H A й õ 4

1 .5 Г J J J 1 .4 Æ  
 || a J Б Г  
 1 .1 ( )

1 .6 1 .5 Æ Э, Л (   
 , a Г ) Г ||ï Æ ý Г õ

¶ Ю v 2in 51mm Æ (A ), q Æ 3  
 , Л ||ï Æ , ѿ k

ĩ | 7in 18 mm Æ Л Æ  
 , Ю ý 7in 18 mm Æ 13in 33 mm Æ

, 7in 18 mm Æ Б 13in 33 mm Æ ž  
 ¶ Е Л Л J

ĩ · !

1 .7 1 .6 ý 7in 18 mm Æ  
 12in 33 mm Æ ʏ 1in mm min, ‡

й, è J · · ! A · ! J I ~  
 ), ‡ й j



—

7 y v è ( )

11 3 J m h i A E 3 L f T E ,  
 L A d 3 , L J L h A L f y E  
 G J m h L f è T E L J L h L f G  
 , ч || 3 T ||  
 i T E L L E J

• !

11 4 . ! 3 ħ 1 mm 3-15 16in, ‡

! 4 # Э à Э

$$\mathfrak{E}^{\wedge} \quad \mathfrak{y} \quad \mathfrak{a}^{\sim} \quad \mathfrak{v}^{\ddagger}$$

И. Л. А.

11 1~115 **G**

116 UL

UL168 5 "1

1161-1163 **G**

1164 FT4 IEEE12 2

UL168 5 "1

1165~11 **G**

"I

12

12 .1      ñ      ,      5 э

12 .2      ↓      12 .3~12 .6      ¶

12 .7~12 .1      ¶      ,      Л

12 .11~12 .15      ñ      М      Ъ

,      У э

,      э      6

Л 1.      1r min      ||      ||

12 .3      Í      Э~

ASTMG155-      I      ñ      3

± L      ASTMG151-      I      G      "I      ¶      У

è      ñ      3      ± L      Â      ã      "I

н      Â      "I      ↑      У э      ~      Æ У ↓      ð à

^ 774 Pyrex      ↓ ~      "I      è      Â      3

"I      ñ      Э      35W m<sup>2</sup>      ↑      "I      ,(

34 A      34 MM      Ю      )      "I      ↑      "I ¶      ↑      ,

ASTMG155-      1

12 .4      ↓ ↓      İ

Ж      ð      "I      G      ↓      7      Ч э      "I      ↓

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, 2 12 .6 у 1 2 1

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Ю ),PH h и 6 .8 , и 16 5. N (60.0 5

9.0 ). э а , а 1 A G .

1 , э и 63.0 3

N (145.0 5.4 ).

1200.6 è Ó ~ ,

18 1 102 . 2

ñ . 3 Л , 1 , ý э

√Ю , 1 F è 16 , 96

, Л m .

1200.7 1 ---

э, ASTM G 153-00 1 ñ

3 ≠ L ASTM G 151-00 1 G 1 1

у è ñ 3 ≠ L . ↑ ч

2 1 1 , 1/2in 13mm, 1 ↑

"I è (9200PX Pyrex è ↓ ),  
 ы 2750A 275nm(275nm Ю 1% "I џ ñ ) ↓ a ,  
 3700A 370nm Ю "I ↑ 91%. Ю " "I ↓  
 Y " Л :2000

**Ñ**, **Њ**, **Ɔ**, **Л, Љ**, **, Ѣ**, **Э**

**МЮ**, **, Ў**, **Ѧ**, **È**, 16, **,**, 6, **,**

$\lambda \dot{m}$   
 12 11  $\lambda \dot{\eta} \dots \ddot{y} \text{ } 5 \text{ } \mathfrak{z}$   $\mathfrak{z} \text{ } 5 \text{ } \mathfrak{z} \text{ } \lambda$   
 $\mathfrak{z} \text{ } \downarrow \text{ } \acute{\epsilon} \text{ } \downarrow$

¶ ), p468Tj /R553 j -281.133 -26.16 Td (E> Ø)2118.839 0 Td (5)Tj /R553 11.5997 Tf

12 15      **q**    **h** ----**†**    **i**      5 **ə**                      **ə**    5

**ə** **↓**                      **m**                      **↓**                      **↓**

**ə**                      ,                      **л** 2in min                      **m**

5 **ə**                      **↓**                      **h** ,                      5 **ə** **↓**

**↓**                      **h** ,    **л** **m**

**л** **л**                      3                      **л** ,

**↓**                      **ψ** 8 5,                      72                      **л** ,

**↓**                      **ψ** 8 , **‡**                      **a** **л** **↓**

**†** **г**    **a** **л** 8 5                      **q** **h**                      ,                      UI8 54

(1 3      5      ) **л** **m**      ,      **a**      65

**q** **h** 15      5      **æ** ,                      **a** 2420      ,      UI8 54

**ö**

—      **ö**      **ψ**    A P72222 (5)T 54 116 5d 1)T 4 Td 1 “,X Tf -2    Tf -2 d

è  $W_1$ ,  $\mathcal{A}$   $800 \pm 2$   $N$  (1412  $\pm$  36 )  
 è 1 , "A è  $\tilde{\alpha}$  ,  $\mathcal{A}$  "A  $W_2$ ,  
 $\mathcal{A}$   $\mathcal{G}$  Ю "  $\Omega$  è  $\tilde{u}$  :

$$7 \text{ } \tilde{u} \times \tilde{\omega} \quad p = \frac{1 \quad W_2}{W_1}$$

è  
 $X$   $\mathfrak{H}$   $\tilde{u}$  ,  
 $W_1$   $\mathfrak{H}$   $\mathfrak{H}$  ;  
 $W_2$   $\mathfrak{H}$   $\mathcal{A}$  ;

1270  $E$

1270.1  $\downarrow$  11in 275mm ,  $\tilde{y}$   $\mathcal{Y}$   $\Omega$   $\downarrow$   
 2in 50mm  $\cdot$  ! .  $\mathcal{A}$   $\mathcal{Y}$  ,  $\mathcal{A}$   $\uparrow$  3in  
 75mm,  $\downarrow$   $\frac{1}{3}$ Ю 6in 150mm . $\uparrow$  3in 275mm  
 $E$   $\downarrow$  ,  $\frac{1}{3}$   $M$   $\uparrow$   $\mathcal{Y}$  .

$\uparrow$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\mathcal{Y}$   $\mathfrak{A}$   $\downarrow$   $\mathfrak{H}$  4lbf 18N 1.81kgf  $\mathbb{F}$  ,  
 $\mathcal{A}$   $\mathcal{Y}$   $E$   $\acute{e}$  .  $\grave{e}$   $\grave{e}$  .  $\mathcal{A}$   
 $G$  . ,

60  $\tilde{\alpha}$   $E$  .  $E$   $\mathcal{A}$  1/8in  
 3mm  $\mathcal{L}$   $\mathfrak{A}$  (  $\mathfrak{A}$   $E$   $\acute{\omega}$   $\cdot$  ! ) ,  $\ddagger$   
 $a$   $\mathcal{A}$  .

1280  $\mathcal{L}$   $E$   $\mathbb{H}$   $\mathbb{F}$





C ì ,in mm

D ì ž ,in mm

1320 æ H

|| F

1320.1 Y 120in 3048mm ч , Л

√ 3/4in 20mm . Э . Y ,

3 ↑ б з æ y б

Э . 2/3↑ √ , ĭ ‡ .

1 Y , || F Э 120 240V.48~62Hz

1 , 1320.1 Л ↑ . η

Y 120V 240V .

1320.1 ŷ || F Y H ( )

132.2 ĥ Ğ , Ч ì

Ч è Ч ĥ 1 В Ч ħ

√ ‘ f , ì αЮ, Ч 12 in 3 48 mm

ĥ Э y 1 ft 3 48 mm

132.3 η ↑ ì Л || F , Л || F Ч

Ч Ч ъ ĥ , ŷ || F

й Γ UA Е

ĥ , Ğ ч è ĥ

|| F



.5 in 13mm      ↑      è m      ð, ↓      ↓ ʌ  
 ч      ž      ↑ y ↓ ʼl      ɲ  
 ə,      ↓ k 5 V      ʏ ɜ ↓      1 M ʙ      ,      3      ,  
 5 V      ʏ ɲ      ч      ə      ʏ 1 M ʙ      ,      a ʌ

ǎ

14 .1

1400.5 √ Y 100in 2540mm ,

↑ 1 Э. э 1 У Э У э ↓ 4.0 ± 0.5 ozf  
 1.1 ± 0.1N 113 ± 13gf F . э У э ↑ 2 У Э ,  
 в У G 1/2 (è ) • .  
 ` и 3.5in 90mm, з б э ( т л м  
 || ↓↑ ) .  
 1500.3 1 Л ↑ 28 è || ( ´ ≠  
 ||), ↑ У э || 6-1/4in 160mm, 50  
 G 1 ||. 1 v || , Л 1 è  
 э v ↓↑ . 400 ЛЮ è ,  
 Ω э è' ! У э ' ! ↑ ´ , ‡ а 1 .

## 1510

1510.1 ÿ E 14AWG Э ↓ Ω э 40in 1000mm  
 . а m . э , б  
 25.0 ± 5. N (77.0 ± 9.0i ) Ю ы .  
 1500.2 У э || 1 ы è У , э У  
 ↑ 1 Э. э 1 У Э У э ↓ 12.0 ± 0.5 ozf  
 3.3 ± 0.1N 340 ± 13gf F . э У э ↑ 2 У Э ,  
 У G 1/2 (è ) • .  
 ` и 3.5in 90mm, з б э ( т л м  
 || ↓↑ ) .

1500.3  $\lambda$   $\lambda$   $\dot{\lambda}$  28  $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\parallel$  (  $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\neq$   
 $\parallel$ ),  $\uparrow$   $\gamma$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\parallel$  6-1/4in 160mm. 50  
 $\mathbb{G}$   $\lambda$   $\parallel$ .  $\lambda$   $\nu$   $\parallel$  ,  $\lambda$   $\lambda$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   
 $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\nu$   $\dot{\lambda}$   $\dot{\lambda}$  . 800  $\lambda\lambda$   $\dot{\epsilon}$  ,  
 $\Omega$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\dot{\lambda}$   $\gamma$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\dot{\gamma}$   $\mathbb{E}$  ,  $\ddagger$   $\alpha$   $\lambda$  .

22AWG CXTW

1520

1520.1  $\dot{\gamma}$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\dot{\lambda}$   $\Omega$   $\dot{\epsilon}$  .  $\alpha$   $\dot{m}$   
 $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\dot{\epsilon}$  ,  $\mathbb{B}$  23.0  $\pm$  8.  $\mathbb{N}$  (73.4  $\pm$  14.4  
 $i$  )  $\lambda$   $\dot{\gamma}$  .

1520.2  $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\mathbb{U}$  ,  $\mathbb{U}$   $\mathbb{Z}$  .  $\dot{\epsilon}$   
 $\mathbb{U}$   $\gamma$   $\parallel$   $\lambda$   $\nu$  ( 1520.1  $\dot{\epsilon}$  A),  
 $\mathbb{G}$   $\mathbb{E}$   $\mathbb{B}$   $\parallel$  ,  $\mathbb{U}$   $\lambda\lambda$   $\gamma$   
0.50in12.7mm  $\dot{\lambda}$  ( 1520.1  $\dot{\epsilon}$  B).  $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\gamma$

$\dot{\epsilon}$   $\dot{\lambda}$   $\mathbb{N}$  0.75  $\pm$  0.01 ozf 0.210  $\pm$  0.003N 21.3  $\pm$  0.3gf  $\mathbb{F}$  .  
 $\lambda$   $\mathbb{E}$   $\mathbb{S}$  ,  $\mathbb{C}$   $\dot{\gamma}$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\mathbb{C}$   
 $\mathbb{B}$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\parallel$  .  $\mathbb{C}$   $\mathbb{G}$   
 $\mathbb{C}$   $\dot{\lambda}$   $\dot{\epsilon}$  ,  $\mathbb{B}$   $\nu$   $\dot{\lambda}$  1/32in  
1mm.  $\mathbb{E}$  15A .

1520.3  $\mathbb{G}$   $\parallel$   $\lambda$   $\dot{\lambda}$   $\mathbb{Q}$  12  $\parallel$  (  $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\neq$   
 $\parallel$ ), 1520.1 .  $\uparrow$   $\gamma$   $\dot{\epsilon}$   $\parallel$   $\lambda$

й è 180<sup>Â</sup> . 6000 л м ||,↑ , ч  
 α . 6000 è, ' ! .  
 ! у ( Ω 12 ) э у `лэ´ , ‡ а л .  
 1520.1 ( )  
 л ´ TFN.TFFN SPT-1

1540

1540.1 у 420.8



SF-1 SFF-1 й 1 4in 6.5mm, ү SF-2 SFF-2 й  
 1 2in 13mm

—  
 18 2 1 й Э √ 6 э 15ft 5m , а ·  
 ! m э , б 23.0 м8. N



1 mm            ñ 6in        15 mm                    è  
 Ю        Э ~ ч        б                    æ ү ↓ у        Э Â        э  
       ~        Â                                    24. ±8. N (75.2 ±14.4 )  
       Ю    ү                    α Â  
 1600.2                    ñ 36in        915mm    ↓                    ц  
       ~                                    ↓ Э з э    ↓    γ Â        ž m        Э  
       γ                    G                    è                    ц        Â    у э                    æ ү  
       9in        230mm    ~        è м ч э                    Лу 9in        230mm  
       ñ Â  
 1600.3                    у э                                    Э G                    ~  
       б                    з æ ү    ↓    †    Э Â Ю                                    Э Â G Э  
                                   Â        G                    γ        Â        G    γ F    ц        ~  
       G    Э        0.50 ± . 5in min        1 ± 1mm min        Ю    ŷ        ¶  
                                   γ F        †        γ F        Â        э γ F Ю                    4  
       γ        è        Â q        γ F        6        Â    Л        V        γ F ʳ        Â  
                                   G    γ F                    α Ю Лу 0.50 ± . 5in min        1 ± 1mm min  
       Э        G                    Â  
 16.4    Л Л m ||-                    Лу f        è м 2 э        m        ~        Ω        3  
                                   γ Â    з э ↓        γ        æ    Э                                    E  
       Â        з э                    è' ! у э    Э                    ' !                    ~  
       è        Â ‡                    a    Л m        ñ                    2 lbf        8    N

1KGF    ʏ    Ǝ    ʎ    Â    ʝ    ʎ    ˘

a    Â

16    .5    ǎ    ---ǎ    ỳ ʝ    ˘    4-3 4in    212mm˘

3in    76mm    5in    127mmÂ    Â    ɛ

ə ɢ    ɛ ə    ^    4-3 4in ¦ 3in    212mm ¦ 76mm

1600.10 è || F 6 У э 3W.120V s ↑ 2

120V, ⚡ ~62Hz H E Э

↑ ǎ " Э ↑ Э ↑ Э

16 .11 ǎ ǎ Э э ,

У э ǎ ǎ Э G , 3 Æ У

16 .7 1 Э ǎ Æ G è Ю

Э ы ↓ I Æ Λ ≈

10104883 115599715992700420640829(37iGd2(AtP(8084UŶXp)4

1610.2  $\frac{2}{3}$  ǎ m , ǎ

21. ǎ 1. N (69.8 ǎ 1.8 ) .

ǎ .

1610.3 ǎ ǎ ǎ ǎ 24 ǎ

1/4in 610 ǎ 6mm . ǎ , ǎ

1610.1 " , ǎ 1610.2 " . ǎ 2AWG

ǎ 1610.2 " F .

|          |        |      |
|----------|--------|------|
| 2        | 1 563  | 4    |
| 1        | 2 68   | 6    |
| 1        | 28 75  | 73   |
| 1        | 3      | 76   |
| 3        | 3 25   | 8 3  |
| 4        | 3 5    | 8    |
| 25 kcmil | 5 88   | 132  |
| 3        | 5 5    | 14   |
| 35       | 58 75  | 14   |
| 4        | 6 25   | 15   |
| 45       | 6 625  | 16   |
| 5        | 6 75   | 171  |
| 55       | 1 5    | 267  |
| 66       | 11     | 27   |
| 65       | 11 25  | 28 6 |
| 7        | 11 5   | 2 2  |
| 75       | 12     | 3 5  |
| 8        | 12 25  | 311  |
|          | 128 75 | 327  |
| 1        | 13 5   | 343  |
| 11       | 17     | 432  |
| 12       | 17 25  | 43   |
| 125      | 17 5   | 445  |
| 13       | 17 75  | 451  |
| 14       | 8 125  | 46   |
| 15       | 8 5    | 47   |
| 16       | 8 8 75 | 47   |
| 17       | 1 375  | 4 2  |
| 175      | 1 75   | 5 2  |
| 8        | 1 8 75 | 5 5  |
| 1        | 2 125  | 511  |
| 2        | 2 5    | 521  |

161 2

Ў

æ

F ħ

|    |    |       |
|----|----|-------|
|    |    | й     |
| in | mm | о/л F |

|           |             |     |
|-----------|-------------|-----|
| 5 1~ 75   | 12 71~1 . 5 | 4 5 |
| 751~1 125 | 1 . 6~8 8   | 6   |
| 1 126~1 5 | 8 5 ~8 1    |     |
| ¥ 1 5     | ¥ 8 . 1     | 1   |



3̃ ‡ ȱ 9̃                      · ! 9 ʌ Â  
 ʘ  
 167 .1       HPN       ^ ǔ ʘ || ₣       ʏ       ~  
      ʏ † Ɔ †       Ɔ       Â       ʏ  
      a       3̃ Ɔ 4 in 1 mmR       † ʘ  
      ʌ Â Ɔ†       ʏ Â || ₣       † ʏ 3̃ 12 Ṽ  
 4̃ -62Hz       ɹ       ɥ       3̃       ʏ 3̃ 15A  
      ~       é       Ɔ       ʘ̃ Â · !  
      a ȱ Â  
 167 .2 Ɔ       ~       ɹ ʌ       ɛ ɔ Â  
      é ʏ 3̃ ǫ ɹ 38 in .5mm       ~       è  
      ʘ è ʘ 4IN 1 MM Â       ~       ɶ  
      ɹ 1-1 2IN 3̃ MM 8 16C̃ 15 F̃       ʌ 3̃ Ɔ ---  
      Â Ɔ       Â       ʏ Ɔ       ǫ  
      ʘ       ʏ ʌ Â       ɶ ʏ ɛ ǫ       è 3̃ †  
 1 2IN 13MM       ʘ 12 ~ ʌ Â       ʘ       è ɛ  
      ʘ       ~ ‡       a ʌ Â  
      ,  
 168 .1       ʏ † ǔ ʘ || ₣       a       3̃ ʘ 4 IN 1M  
      m̃ Â || ₣       ʘ       ʘ ʏ       ʌ ɶ       Â · !

л а м џ у э б л ф  
 џ 24IN 61 MM  
 э â  
 16 2 э Ğ 24IN 61 MM  
 ю â л || ф ц s â б è  
 || ф у э 24V 4 -62Hz џ â  
 а 2 MA ю â ю 8 -1 2IN 215MM  
 æ э э у э џ || ф 16 1 " â  
 16 1

| ф AWG | lbf | N    | Gf   |
|-------|-----|------|------|
| 8     | 2   | 8    | 7    |
| 17    | 2.5 | 11.1 | 1134 |
| 16    | 3   | 13.3 | 1361 |
| 14    | 4   | 178  | 8 14 |
| 12    | 5   | 22.2 | 226  |

16 3 џ э Ğ л ч џ â џ у  
 џ џ || џ џ џ џ 12 â ↑ Ğ  
 џ џ æ æ â æ џ џ џ џ æ џ  
 л ↑ џ æ â э è џ || ф џ џ џ

5.761 Td ( )T 5.761 Td ( )T 288 y 6 || F è ' a 5.761 1.324 Td (E âa \*ü Ö, 5.761 8 7 Td ( E ,2

è ~ || F 1 6 m Â  
18 4 v F ~ α ~ 3  
~ è Â · ! ' y è 5 ~ ñ  
y 3 y || F Â 1 7  
α Â a è 3 7 6 || F

Â

æ ʏ      ʈ  
 18 .7      18 .1      ,      ʈ ɸ      ɥ ɔ      ɔ ʏ ɔ ɔ ɔ  
 ʏ ɔ ɔ      ɥ      ɔ      ɔ ɔ      1

2 , m

a J . IA

16 1 y' i A Э v ч 3 mm

12in , a J i G

лi i è

16 2 è è У э A 42 8 ~42 ( ↑

1 ~2 ) è у, у ы .

ü è v A, è ã. 6

† , A m A У э 23. ±5. N(73.4±9.0° )

è 24 , A m .

1690.3 У э m , Ю ,

25mm i 50mm 1in i 2in. у лq Ю э

Э i . G é è G Ю у v й 1.2mm

0.047in ( ` a ). ,

Э 450 ±5 g 1 lbf ±0.2 ozf 4.45 ±0.06N

F. J m ů , л ч v , .

a G , a у Ю ŷ . э ,

. 23.0 ±5. N(73.4±9.0° ) Ю ы

. э У э . G . Э 3 AE

ы è . э ч è

л . ш ъ ю .

1690.4 у . ш г з

50mm 2in б . э , г

. ш л || ъ з , ↑

э у э ||. з л ≈ , ъ

у 5~1 л ү э э ч э è ' !

у э э. а л , ‡ э. а л

-----the end-----